

EXHIBIT 135

Exhibit 2

1 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF KANAWHA COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

2 DIVISION 5

3

4 JENNIFER R. VICTOR and
JENNIFER N. TAYLOR,

5

Plaintiffs,

6

VS. Civil Action No. 18-P-142

7

WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH &
HUMAN RESOURCES, et al.

9

Defendants.

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12 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS HELD before the Honorable
13 Louis H. Bloom, Judge, via Microsoft Teams, on an
14 Emergency Hearing on Petitioners' Motion in the
15 above-styled matter, on Thursday, the 6th day of January,
16 2022, at 10:04 A.M.

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APPEARANCES:

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On Behalf of the Petitioners:

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COPY

1 APPEARANCES (Continuing)

2 On Behalf of the Petitioners:

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4 Co-Guardian ad Litem
5 1118 Kanawha Boulevard, East
Charleston, West Virginia 25301

6 On Behalf of Defendant West Virginia DHHR:

7 MS. LOU ANN S. CYRUS, ESQUIRE, and
EMILY L. LILLY, ESQUIRE
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1 THE COURT: Good morning. We're here on Victor and
2 Taylor vs. DHHR. Let me have counsel note their
3 appearance, please.

4 MS. VICTOR: Jennifer Victor, guardian ad litem and
5 co-petitioner.

6 MS. TAYLOR: Good morning, Judge. Jennifer Taylor,
7 guardian ad litem and co-petitioner.

8 MS. CYRUS: Good morning, Your Honor. Lou Ann Cyrus
9 on behalf of the Department as well as Secretary Crouch.

10 MS. LILLY: Emily Lilly on behalf of the Department
11 as well as Secretary Crouch.

12 MS. CYRUS: And, Your Honor, we have a number of
13 individuals with the Department on the phone, and I
14 thought it would be better to have each of them introduce
15 themselves and be sure -- get everyone and get their
16 titles.

17 So, if everyone would please go ahead.

18 MR. COMPTON: I'll start. Steven Compton here,
19 Deputy Attorney General, on behalf of the Department.

20 THE COURT: All right. Good morning, counsel.

21 MR. COMPTON: Good morning.

22 THE COURT: I think you're probably going to have to
23 identify who you have or we're not -- they're going to
24 start talking over each other --

1 MS. CYRUS: (Interposing) Okay.

2 THE COURT: (Continuing) -- or not going to talk at
3 all.

4 MS. CYRUS: All right. You're right, Your Honor.
5 Let's take a stab apartment it.

6 So I see we have Michael Hale who you know is the
7 CSM of the Kanawha County office.

8 THE COURT: Good to see you, Mr. Hale. Good
9 morning.

10 MR. HALE: Good morning, Your Honor.

11 MS. CYRUS: Cammie Chapman who is General Counsel
12 for the Department.

13 THE COURT: Good morning, Ms. Chapman.

14 MS. CYRUS: And Secretary Crouch is on the -- on as
15 well.

16 THE COURT: Good morning.

17 SECRETARY CROUCH: Good morning, Judge.

18 MS. CYRUS: Melanie Urquhart is here. She's the
19 Deputy Commissioner for Field Operations of the South.
20 She essentially has Tina Mitchell's former position.

21 Okay. And we have Sandra Wilkerson who is the --
22 let me check my note on her -- she's a Social Services
23 Coordinator for Kanawha County. She's on.

24 And have I missed anyone?

1 MS. LILLY: Commissioner Pack.

2 MS. CYRUS: Oh, I'm sorry. Commissioner Jeff Pack
3 is on as well.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 MS. CYRUS: And that's it.

6 THE COURT: And I will note I see Cindy Hill is with
7 us this morning.

8 And is there anyone else who's not been recognized
9 who wishes to state an appearance this morning for the
10 record?

11 All right. We are here on the emergency motion
12 that's been filed by Ms. Victor and Ms. Taylor, and I'll
13 ask them to proceed.

14 MS. CYRUS: Your Honor, before we do that, may I
15 place an objection on the record. We have actually filed
16 a response objecting to the hearing; and just consistent
17 with that I would like to just object to this matter
18 being part of this case for the reasons that we believe
19 it should be addressed in the -- and I'm calling it --
20 it's MP [by agreement of the parties, during this hearing
21 the juvenile's name, when spoken, has been changed to his
22 initials], the MP case, where the order that is the
23 subject of this matter was issued. And it's my
24 understanding the Department is in the process of seeking

1 relief from that order pursuant to Rule 60(b) of the West
2 Virginia Rules of Civil Procedure. There was a motion
3 filed yesterday to reopen that matter and to have the
4 order addressed in that case since that was where it was
5 issued.

6 And secondly, we object to the extent this issue
7 of -- with children staying in the local DHHR offices
8 overnight is outside the scope of the petition. There's
9 an amended petition for a writ of mandamus that was
10 recently filed which addresses hiring, retention, and
11 staffing of CPS statewide, as well as foster care and
12 adoption issues statewide; and the issue of, again,
13 children staying in the office overnight is far afield of
14 those issues. So --

15 THE COURT: (Interposing) Actually -- actually it is
16 not. The testimony I heard in the case that you
17 referenced indicated that not only does this violate all
18 of the residential requirements that the Department has
19 in place, there's no -- there's no bathrooms, there's no
20 meal preparation, there's no education for these kids.
21 It's also creating a hardship on personnel, which is
22 causing substantial departures from the Department.

23 So I think it is all totally related; and if not,
24 I'm going to allow for clarification purposes an

1 amendment to this proceeding to make sure that we've
2 addressed it.

3 This is, this is one of the most serious things that
4 I've ever heard of. I was not at the judicial conference
5 that the Secretary -- or the Commissioner spoke at, but I
6 did later watch the conference, and I was shocked and
7 surprised that he knew about these issues and
8 acknowledged that they exist and hadn't done anything
9 about them.

10 But anyway, I'll listen to the evidence that's going
11 to be presented this morning, and your motion is
12 overruled.

13 MS. CYRUS: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

14 Before we -- one other matter. I just remembered.
15 This is now a public hearing of the matters, even though
16 we -- obviously it's limited to those of us on the call
17 at the moment. But since I used the name of the child in
18 the other proceeding, if we could make sure to just
19 simply perhaps seal that part of the transcript when it's
20 prepared.

21 THE COURT: By agreement of the parties I'm going to
22 ask if there -- we can have an agreement by the parties
23 that Mr. Price would just use that child's initials where
24 the name was referred to and indicate in there by

1 parentheses that the child's name by agreement of the
2 parties has been removed and initials applied.

3 MS. VICTOR: No objection.

4 THE COURT: Can you do that, Dwayne, so the
5 transcript doesn't actually reflect the name?

6 COURT REPORTER: Yes, Your Honor.

7 MS. CYRUS: Thank you, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Very good. I appreciate your
9 thoughtfulness in remembering that. Very good. I
10 appreciate that.

11 All right, Ms. Taylor or Ms. Victor, are you ready
12 to proceed?

13 MS. VICTOR: Yes, Your Honor.

14 Your Honor, Ms. Cyrus has referenced the MP case.
15 The Court appointed me as the guardian ad litem for MP.
16 We had a couple of hearings -- a preliminary hearing that
17 was continued -- but at that time the Court inquired
18 about the actual location of the child and learned that
19 he had been housed overnight in the DHHR offices.

20 Now, this was a child -- and I'm just going to make
21 some representations here -- who had been alleged to have
22 threatened to kill his family, including two small
23 children, overnight while the family slept. He had been
24 charged with a juvenile offense.

1 And in the course of discussing how it was that he
2 was staying overnight in the facilities we learned some
3 information about the appalling and indefensible practice
4 of housing minor children overnight in DHHR offices with
5 the concern that this was happening throughout the state;
6 that this was not just in response to occasional
7 emergencies, but that this had become in fact a routine
8 practice that required, you know, setting up some sort of
9 makeshift sleeping arrangements, requiring workers to
10 stay overnight in shifts, subjecting workers to the often
11 harmful behaviors of minors, including being subjected to
12 attacks and assaults, being subjected to crimes. I
13 learned that one worker's car had been stolen when the
14 child left the facility and took her car and went away.
15 That this was causing a great deal of unhappiness and
16 stress for the workers involved; that workers had quit
17 because of this.

18 And of course the DHHR is an office. It's not a
19 facility, meets any of the requirements for foster care
20 homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities,
21 child -- none of those requirements set forth in the Code
22 by the DHHR -- for the DHHR or any child care or housing
23 facilities are -- it met none of those requirements.
24 There are no -- obviously there are bathrooms. There

1 aren't any shower or bath facilities. They don't have
2 appropriate hygiene facilities. There is no educational
3 facilities available for these children, and of course
4 they should be attending school.

5 I've learned that, you know, occasionally when they
6 had to keep children overnight, they would try to take
7 them to motels; that this has caused a great deal of
8 trouble because -- often because of the children's
9 behaviors, that the hotel rooms were damaged and
10 vandalized, that they had been thrown out of local
11 lodging establishments because of behaviors of the
12 children; that -- the problem has increased greatly in
13 recent years.

14 It used to be we had Level 4 facilities that could
15 handle children with challenging behaviors or
16 allegedly -- or status -- or allegedly juvenile
17 delinquency behaviors. Those facilities are no longer
18 available, specifically Robert Shell. I understand it's
19 now a juvenile detention facility, and that was
20 previously a Level 4 facility where these -- children
21 with these behaviors could be housed safely. They had
22 appropriate facilities. That no longer exists.

23 That when -- obviously there are juvenile
24 delinquency and status offense petitions that could be

1 filed and was told that those are routinely dismissed
2 when children are in the care of the DHHR. So the
3 framework for dealing with children who behave
4 inappropriately or who behave in a manner that would be
5 criminal if they were adults is, you know, not workable
6 because children are not held accountable, and then the
7 Department has to handle these behaviors without adequate
8 facilities or staff.

9 With regard to the motion filed by Ms. Cyrus, I
10 disagree completely, except one specific regard and that
11 is I believe that these -- this situation falls squarely
12 within the reason this mandamus petition was filed: The
13 Department is not meeting its obligations to the
14 children, that workers are called upon to do things they
15 ought not to be required to do. Their jobs are
16 challenging and difficult enough without having to house
17 juvenile delinquents in their office space.

18 The statutes and rules governing child abuse and
19 neglect cases and foster children and children within the
20 system pursuant to abuse and neglect cases, their needs
21 are not being met, and this is just one particularly
22 egregious example of that.

23 Now, is this -- the Department in and of itself
24 probably cannot even meet this problem, because it's

1 going to require the participation of the legislature,
2 and I don't -- I don't know a lot about juvenile cases
3 because I don't actually do those, but, you know, we have
4 to have facilities to house children safely. And if the
5 legislature has shut down those facilities, then I don't
6 know if that's -- that's going to require the
7 participation of the legislature to reconsider how we're
8 going to handle all of that. I don't agree that this is
9 outside the scope.

10 With one regard I do agree with Ms. Cyrus, and that
11 is we do not know enough about this situation. The Court
12 heard evidence at that initial hearing on November 17th
13 in the MP case. We need to know a lot more about this.
14 How many workers have quit? How often does this occur?
15 How many children are housed overnight in DHHR facilities
16 each night, each week, each month? Has -- what factors
17 have contributed to this problem? How may we address it?
18 What can we do to ensure the safety and well being of the
19 children in the DHHR's custody and to ensure the safety
20 and well being of the workers who are called upon to do
21 more than they ought?

22 So with regard to evidence, I would just rely and
23 ask the Court to take in -- to take judicial notice of
24 the proceedings had in the MP case and direct the

1 Department and the petitioners to engage in discovery
2 about these matters so we can have some facts to present
3 to the Court.

4 With regard to the MP case, I understand that a
5 motion is pending. I've not received it yet. I will be
6 happy to deal with that motion when it comes to my
7 attention as counsel for MP in that particular case. But
8 this is obviously a much bigger problem than one case.
9 And in that case the Court discontinued this practice.
10 So one way to look at it might be to say, "Problem solved
11 because we're not going to be doing that anymore in
12 accordance with this Court's order," but I don't think
13 that addresses really the underlying problem. How can we
14 help the Department meet the needs of these children, and
15 how can we prevent this practice or the need for this
16 practice to continue? Because this is a symptom, not the
17 problem.

18 THE COURT: Ms. Cyrus, do you wish to respond?

19 MS. CYRUS: Yes, Your Honor. And I -- after hearing
20 Ms. Victor, I do think we probably are in agreement more
21 than maybe she realizes.

22 We do definitely agree that the issue with where to
23 place these children was taken away in terms of the Shell
24 Center -- Robert Shell Center by the legislature. And

1 she's correct; and if that is to be addressed through new
2 facilities, that would need to be done through the
3 legislature, which actually underscores the fact that
4 that would be the forum where this would be addressed as
5 opposed to this case.

6 THE COURT: Well, that's not really the issue that's
7 squarely before this Court. The issue that's squarely
8 before this Court is the order that I have entered in the
9 MP case prohibiting the Department from housing any youth
10 in the state of West Virginia in any office. I don't
11 know whether that's being followed. I perhaps received
12 some incidental information -- or actually my secretary
13 has had requests for copies of that order from various
14 places where I assume, perhaps incorrectly, that the
15 order is not being enforced.

16 So perhaps we could get some clarification on that,
17 Ms. Cyrus. That would alleviate the emergency nature of
18 having to conduct all the evidence here this morning,
19 which I'm willing to do. I mean, there are witnesses
20 here who could testify about some of these matters.

21 MS. CYRUS: Well -- and as far as what happened, I
22 mean I was not at the MP hearing, but I did read the
23 transcript. It appears to me the Court was given
24 anecdotal information. Even some of the things that

1 Ms. Victor said I don't know to be factual, that we've
2 had workers to quit because of this situation. I don't
3 know that to be true. And --

4 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, Mr. Hale is here
5 today. He can testify about those matters, I'm sure.

6 MS. VICTOR: Your Honor, the --

7 I'm sorry, Lou Ann. Go ahead.

8 MS. CYRUS: Well, I was just going to say -- I mean,
9 that's part of the argument in wanting to develop this in
10 the MP case, because it wasn't fully developed and the
11 Department wasn't aware that that -- the order was -- the
12 issue was going to be taken up and that order was going
13 to be given that day. So there was no opportunity to
14 provide the Court with adequate information to know
15 whether, you know, this -- the order should be entered.
16 So that's part of the issue. And we feel that that would
17 be the proper case for it to occur in.

18 But regardless -- I mean, the Court should have the
19 adequate information with one case or the other.

20 THE COURT: So I guess to my question, is the
21 Department following my order currently in that case or
22 do we need to conduct and enter an order in this case?

23 MS. CYRUS: And, you know, I may have to have
24 somebody on my -- with my client answer that. I can tell

1 you, I do know that no child has been kept overnight at
2 the Kanawha County office since that order was entered on
3 November the 19th, 2021. I do know that. But with
4 regard to other counties, I don't know the answer to
5 that, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Well, who would you like from your
7 client to be sworn and give me the answer to that
8 question?

9 MS. CYRUS: Just first of all, Your Honor, I just
10 would like to place an objection on the record to having
11 any testimony in this case to the extent we've not been
12 provided notice of what testimony was to be adduced.
13 There's some issues that Ms. Victor outlined on the
14 record, questions that she asked a few moments ago. You
15 know, had we been provided those, that would be helpful
16 to be able to prepare, but we weren't -- we're not
17 sufficiently able to address those, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: I think there is sufficient notice of
19 the issue before this Court.

20 Ms. Victor, you may call your first witness.

21 MS. VICTOR: Yes, Your Honor. The co-petitioners
22 call Michael Hale.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Price, would you swear in Mr. Hale,
24 please.

1 COURT REPORTER: Mr. Hale, do you swear or affirm
2 the testimony you give in this case will be the truth?

3 MICHAEL HALE: I do.

4 DIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MS. VICTOR:

6 Q. Mr. Hale, please state your name and your
7 current occupation.

8 A. Michael Hale, Community Services Manager for the
9 Kanawha District office.

10 Q. Mr. Hale, do you know of any children prior to
11 November 19th who were obliged to spend the night at the
12 DHHR offices because of the lack of other appropriate
13 accommodations?

14 A. I am.

15 Q. And how often per week -- excuse me. How often
16 per month would the Department be obliged to have one or
17 more children stay overnight?

18 A. It varied greatly. We actually have a report
19 that's due each month about children who have either been
20 housed in offices or hotels. Some months would be, you
21 know, none. Others I'm aware of, you know, up to
22 approaching two weeks time, both in hotels and in the
23 office.

24 Q. Uh-huh. And how many children each night would

1 you be obliged to house? Would it be just one or would
2 it be more than one?

3 A. More often than not, just one. There were
4 occasions where we could have, you know, some overlap
5 of -- I can't immediately recall more than two at any
6 given time, but that's not to say it couldn't have
7 occurred in some instance.

8 Q. Were there occasions when a child was obliged to
9 stay overnight at the DHHR office more than one night?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Would that be consecutive nights or staggered
12 nights?

13 A. Both actually. There were occasions of
14 consecutive stays, interruptions by stints in juvenile
15 detention, and then the case be dismissed or the child be
16 released and back into our care, all the while still
17 trying to the secure placement anywhere and everywhere,
18 to no avail.

19 Q. Uh-huh. And what type of bedroom or sleeping
20 facilities are contained at the Kanawha County district
21 office?

22 A. We have an office that we converted to a, a
23 bedroom with a pull-out sleeper sofa, TV, computer games.
24 Just making the best of what we had available.

1 Q. And how many actual beds are in that room?

2 A. Just, just the one.

3 Q. Just the sleeper sofa, the one sleeper sofa?

4 A. Yes, ma'am.

5 Q. Are there dressers and closets to hold the
6 children's clothing and belongings?

7 A. There are some storage drawers, I believe. A
8 closet, no, ma'am.

9 Q. Okay. And what bathing facilities are available
10 for these children?

11 A. We do not have bathing facilities. We in the
12 past have utilized facilities at Patchwork and Davis
13 Child Shelter for hygiene purposes.

14 Q. So obviously you have rest rooms, but --
15 correct?

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. But you have no shower or bath facilities?

18 A. No, ma'am.

19 Q. Do you often have sibling groups who are obliged
20 to stay in this facility?

21 A. I don't recollect any in recent times. To say
22 that we haven't in five years, I could only speculate
23 that perhaps it has occurred; but the, the lengthy stints
24 were of late, in October/November, and it really involved

1 only two kids, and they weren't siblings.

2 Q. Uh-huh. When you have more than one child, what
3 do you do with the other child?

4 A. We have elevated cots that we would utilize the
5 conference room for sleeping purposes.

6 Q. Uh-huh. What kind of meal preparation
7 facilities do you have available to feed the children?

8 A. We do have a kitchen; but typically we feed the
9 child takeout, carryout, take them out to eat, you know.

10 THE COURT: Have you ever prepared food for them?

11 THE WITNESS: I'm sure staff have, Your Honor, in
12 some capacity. I have not witnessed it physically,
13 someone going --

14 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, you have a full oven
15 and a full freezer stocked with food and so forth, not
16 just lunches that people put in the refrigerator that
17 they bring in with them?

18 THE WITNESS: No, sir. We do not have stocked food
19 here. Outside of our emergency food pantry, have we, you
20 know, retrieved items from that for --

21 THE COURT: (Interposing) Do you have an oven, a
22 rangetop?

23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. We have a microwave and an
24 electric oven.

1 THE COURT: And have you all -- has someone cooked
2 meals for them?

3 THE WITNESS: I can't say that I've witnessed that
4 personally.

5 THE COURT: Do you have anybody trained and
6 certified as a food handler?

7 THE WITNESS: Not to my knowledge, sir.

8 THE COURT: And some of the kids have been there
9 several weeks, if I recall correctly. Is that right?

10 THE WITNESS: I don't re- -- I don't recall beyond
11 10 to 14 days, and those are the extreme cases.

12 THE COURT: And those children were not receiving
13 any educational opportunities during that time; is that
14 correct?

15 THE WITNESS: I know one of the two that were here
16 for an appreciable length of time, we endeavored to
17 enroll them in school; but I would have to defer to
18 Ms. Wilkerson to comment as to why that did not
19 transpire. Or he may have been accepted for a day or
20 two, and his behaviors led that school to ask that he be
21 removed.

22 THE COURT: Do you believe that the behaviors with
23 some of these children that were housed, they were
24 escalated because they were not being appropriately

1 maintained and treated?

2 THE WITNESS: I'm sure it could have been a factor.

3 THE COURT: I heard -- and I just happened to hear
4 this this morning. I got a call from one of my probation
5 officers, and we were talking, and he told me that he had
6 a child that was at some point maintained at the DHHR
7 office, and he threw a stapler at whoever the supervisor
8 was that was required to be there, and that juvenile
9 charges -- he's an 11-year-old -- and juvenile charges
10 were filed against him, and he's been after "Tiger"
11 Morton, and he hasn't -- and he's decompensated mentally
12 ever since then. Are you familiar with that? Are you
13 aware of that situation?

14 THE WITNESS: I am aware somewhat, Your Honor, but
15 that young man in particular was, was very assaultive.
16 But between the two that were here in October and
17 November, either/or did have significant behavioral
18 issues, and I know there were occasions where they
19 attempted to file charges and they were not accepted.
20 But I believe the young man you're referring to now, that
21 placement has been secured. He may physically remain at
22 "Tiger" Morton at this moment, but I understand --

23 THE COURT: (Interposing) His time there expires
24 tomorrow because of his mental health status. So y'all

1 have to find some place, is my understanding.

2 Let me ask you about this one. What about the
3 services that you are offering the children while they're
4 there? Are they receiving mental health counseling or
5 any other services related to any conditions that they
6 may have or may need if they were in a facility?

7 THE WITNESS: Not here. Not in --

8 THE COURT: (Interposing) No services for anybody
9 that's housed at -- in a hotel or at your office?

10 THE WITNESS: I can't say that they're not being
11 taken to outside appointments or anything like that, but
12 as far as here --

13 THE COURT: (Interposing) Are they? Are they being
14 taken to outside treatment?

15 THE WITNESS: I would, I would have to defer to
16 Ms. Wilkerson who is --

17 THE COURT: (Interposing) You're not aware of it?

18 THE WITNESS: I am not, sir.

19 THE COURT: All right. And you are aware that the
20 Department has certain rules and regulations that they
21 promulgated as to how these children are being maintained
22 in facilities; is that correct?

23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

24 THE COURT: And do you all -- do you -- are you

1 meeting any of those obligations to the children that
2 you're housing either in a hotel or at your office?

3 THE WITNESS: No, sir.

4 THE COURT: Do you believe it's a safe environment?

5 THE WITNESS: I believe it's, in desperation, the
6 only environment that we can provide to even represent
7 any semblance of safety. I mean, that's all we have,
8 and --

9 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, what about your
10 workers? As I understand it from the testimony I heard
11 and Ms. Cyrus has probably read, that the workers are
12 leaving because they are being required to take that duty
13 and it's unsafe for them in these conditions. Is that
14 true? Have you lost workers because of that?

15 THE WITNESS: I would not -- I would only be able to
16 speculate, Your Honor. As far as the exit interview,
17 which we try to do with every leaving employee, that has
18 not been expressed specifically as a reason for leaving.
19 I do believe it could be a factor, just along with all
20 the other stressors. But no one has ever said, "I'm
21 leaving because I had to spend time or pull a shift
22 watching this child."

23 THE COURT: You have suffered a significant loss of
24 personnel in your office; is that correct?

1 THE WITNESS: We have, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: And it is -- the fact that you're
3 losing, it is affecting the care of the children; is it
4 not?

5 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

6 THE COURT: I'm sorry. I interrupted you,
7 Ms. Victor.

8 MS. VICTOR: Thank you, Your Honor. You anticipated
9 many of my questions.

10 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Getting back to the food and
11 hygiene, do the children have snacks there should they
12 get hungry? Do they have breakfast there, breakfast
13 foods?

14 A. Staff always ensure the children are fed
15 regularly. And any snacks, they reach into their own
16 pockets. I've never witnessed them not being provided
17 for.

18 Q. Well, you anticipated another question. Who
19 actually is providing this food and -- is it -- is there
20 a fund that the DHHR can reach into to supply the meals
21 for the children housed at DHHR offices or are the
22 workers spending their own money to do that?

23 A. Generally it's on the P card, I believe, that
24 the workers --

1 Q. (Interposing) Okay, I don't know what that is.

2 A. (Continuing) -- possess.

3 It's just a purchasing card --

4 Q. (Interposing) Uh-huh.

5 A. (Continuing) -- that we utilize for expenses on
6 behalf of the youth in our care.

7 Q. Uh-huh. And what about hygiene supplies: soap,
8 towels, toothpaste, toothbrushes, you know, things like
9 that? Are those provided to the children housed as we've
10 described?

11 A. We don't keep them in inventory, but I'm certain
12 that none of our children have gone without a toothbrush
13 or toothpaste being provided. We don't keep an inventory
14 of towels and things like that; but I'm certain, you
15 know, they are provided when we do take them to the
16 places we have available for them to utilize shower
17 facilities.

18 Q. And how about the children's clothing and
19 possessions? Are they -- do they have those there with
20 them so they can change into clean clothes? Do you have
21 to purchase clothes for them? What's going on with that?

22 A. It's a combination of all. They generally have
23 some possessions in tow, which is always very sad. We
24 provide them with luggage or duffel bags if, you know,

1 their belongings are in a plastic bag. We do purchase
2 whatever clothes that are necessary for them.

3 THE COURT: Do you have facilities to wash and clean
4 the clothes?

5 THE WITNESS: No, sir, we do not.

6 Q. (By Ms. Victor) How do the children get clean
7 clothes or how do you wash their clothes?

8 A. I'm sure staff take them home and wash them.

9 Q. Oh, boy.

10 Now, when children have to stay overnight, I assume
11 you just -- you don't just lock the building and leave.
12 Does that require one or more workers to stay overnight
13 to look out for them?

14 A. It always requires a minimum of two. And one of
15 the benefits, if one can be derived from it, is that we
16 do have security here in Kanawha 24 hours a day.

17 Q. Are the workers allowed to sleep there also or
18 are they required to stay awake and alert during the
19 nighttime hours while the children are present?

20 A. We would have them do four-hour shifts with the
21 expectation that both would remain awake and attentive to
22 any needs that the child may have; or, you know, the
23 ability to go relieve one's self would not even be
24 present if we didn't have a minimum of two.

1 Q. Now, are the workers in the sleeping areas to
2 keep an eye on the children or are they outside and just
3 alert?

4 A. They would be in the general vicinity but not
5 necessarily sitting in that inverted bedroom, but they
6 would be directly adjacent to the door, monitoring for
7 any activity or motion.

8 Q. So you mentioned earlier there are four-hour
9 shifts requiring two people at all times to be there. Do
10 people just come in for four hours and leave and be
11 relieved by another person for a four-hour shift, or are
12 they there for eight hours or longer at a time?

13 A. Well, in addition to their eight-hour days, we
14 would first ask for volunteers. During the daytime, of
15 course, it's much easier to devote manpower available to
16 that, but the evening hours was voluntary and to the
17 point where it wasn't.

18 Q. And are --

19 THE COURT: (Interposing) What exactly does that
20 mean?

21 THE WITNESS: That we had to delegate to some
22 workers: "We have to have you in for this time."

23 THE COURT: Okay. And they were required to stay --
24 I don't know what time you all get off work, 4:00 o'clock

1 or 5:00 o'clock. Were they required to stay from your
2 normal -- just closing -- your normal business hours
3 until 8:00 or 9:00 o'clock, whenever the next business
4 day started?

5 THE WITNESS: No. We, we would try to break it up
6 in order for folks to get some rest, have dinner, do what
7 they needed to do, but just in four-hour shifts be
8 available after-hours.

9 THE COURT: So no one would work more than four
10 hours of that 16 hours of beyond the normal workday?

11 THE WITNESS: Ideally, sir, yes. That was, that was
12 the goal, always. Now, did some workers put in more time
13 because they desired to or had the availability or if
14 they were covering for a co-worker who absolutely
15 couldn't, I'm sure that did occur. But our goal is
16 always to just --

17 THE COURT: (Interposing) So for every night that
18 you had someone in the office it required six different
19 workers?

20 THE WITNESS: In theory, yes, sir.

21 Q. (By Ms. Victor) And how -- were the workers paid
22 for this time --

23 A. (Interposing) Yes.

24 Q. (Continuing) -- and if so, how?

1 Was it overtime or --

2 A. (Interposing) Yes.

3 Q. (Continuing) -- would they get comp time or --

4 A. They would have received overtime, if that was
5 their preference.

6 Q. Uh-huh.

7 A. We would have certainly allowed them to comp the
8 time if they had wanted it.

9 Q. Uh-huh. Did this not interfere with the
10 workers' usual duties?

11 A. If they were able to devote their regular
12 workday to their caseloads, I wouldn't say necessarily
13 so. Did fatigue become a factor in some of these longer
14 stints? It likely did.

15 Q. And are you talking about just Child Protective
16 Services workers or does that also include youth services
17 workers, CPS supervisors, youth services supervisors?

18 A. Yes, ma'am. All of the above. Just whomever we
19 could find available.

20 Q. What about aides, case aides? Were they
21 included in that?

22 A. They have been, yes.

23 Q. Okay. Now --

24 THE COURT: (Interposing) Is that the prob- -- was

1 this a problem that existed for not only the CPS cases
2 but the general juvenile cases as well where they were
3 housed at the offices?

4 THE WITNESS: What -- I'm not sure I understand,
5 Your Honor. Could you --

6 THE COURT: Well, these children that were being
7 housed -- and the case that came to my attention was a
8 CPS case by an abuse and neglect case. My question is:
9 Did this same procedure apply to children who were before
10 the courts for juvenile status offenses and other
11 juvenile matters, whether it's a JD case where they were
12 placed in the custody of DHHR rather than in the division
13 of whatever you call the juvenile services these days?

14 THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of any recently, Your
15 Honor. Whether or not that's occurred in youth services,
16 we would have to probably defer to Ms. Wilkerson. But I
17 can't recollect any of recent times that it involved
18 court-involved youth.

19 THE COURT: But has it in the past, to your
20 knowledge?

21 THE WITNESS: In the last five years I, I just
22 actually can't recall. I've seen -- you know, they have
23 kids in here all the time in and out, so I really
24 couldn't answer that with certainty.

1 THE COURT: Well, perhaps Ms. Wilkerson will be able
2 to that question, if Ms. Victor calls her.

3 MS. VICTOR: I intend to, Your Honor.

4 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Now, Mr. Hale, does the DHHR
5 office meet the guidelines, the rules, and the Code
6 requirements for foster home facilities?

7 A. I wouldn't think so.

8 Q. And how about for emergency shelters?

9 A. I would not think so.

10 Q. Okay. Now, you mentioned and we've heard that
11 occasionally children were housed in hotels overnight.
12 Does that continue to occur?

13 A. I believe it may have occurred since the Judge's
14 order prohibiting housing youth here, not -- not
15 extensive, but again I would defer to Ms. Wilkerson for
16 the accuracy on that.

17 Q. And are there any particular hotels that DHHR
18 uses to house youth?

19 A. I've known us to use several local
20 establishments. I don't -- there's not an absolute go-to
21 that we prefer. Of course as was mention earlier, we've
22 had some behavioral problems there where they've asked us
23 to remove the child.

24 Q. Do you recall the names of any of the hotels or

1 motels that you've used to house youth?

2 A. I know we have used the Embassy Suites. And
3 that's really the only one that I recollect right now,
4 and that was some time ago.

5 Q. But you believe there are other establishments?

6 A. Oh, yes, ma'am.

7 Q. Okay. And what problems have arisen
8 specifically with the children's behavior that have
9 caused problems -- that have made that difficult?

10 A. Damage to property is one, but also the risk of
11 flight and concerns if the child would get away, run into
12 traffic, end up in the wrong place with the wrong people.

13 Q. What particular establishments, if you recall,
14 have asked you to leave either because of one child or to
15 leave in general and not bring youth there and house them
16 anymore?

17 A. Again, I'm not certain of the facilities. I
18 know there was some damage in those most recent instances
19 that Ms. Wilkerson could, could better speak to.

20 Q. And how many workers are required to supervise
21 children when they are required to be housed in hotels or
22 motels?

23 A. Two.

24 Q. So always two?

1 A. Always two.

2 Q. Okay. Did you use Embassy Suites because it
3 provides two separate sleeping areas? Do you know?

4 A. I do not know.

5 Q. Okay. And who pays for -- or how are these
6 hotel accommodations paid for?

7 A. By the Department.

8 Q. And through what funds or -- is it the P card
9 again or is -- or some other funds that you access for
10 that?

11 A. I believe it can be placed on the P card.

12 Arrangements could also be made for use of another
13 account through our operations. So I'm not certain as to
14 which, you know, manner was utilized to pay for these.

15 Q. What do you believe has prompted this increase
16 requiring children to be housed overnight either at
17 Department or in hotel accommodations?

18 A. Just the lack of facilities that are equipped to
19 deal with these youth with various behavioral problems or
20 whatever their unfortunate circumstance may be. You
21 know, we run into facilities that say, "They're too
22 young; their IQ is too low." That was one of the major
23 difficulties with one of these most "recents" who were --
24 was housed here. He had what was believed to be a -- an

1 IQ documented that was far below what we felt he was, and
2 that had to be redone before any other facilities would,
3 would consider. Clearly it's just a lack of bed space
4 and a lack of facilities that cater to a youth's
5 particular malady.

6 THE COURT: Have we had a reduction in facilities
7 either by vendor's choice or by the Department's choice?

8 THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of the loss of
9 facilities, but of course the pandemic has contributed to
10 it greatly as well with shutdowns and closures and holds
11 placed on admitting new youth. That's been a --

12 THE COURT: (Interposing) Are you aware that some
13 programs have gone from operating a male unit and a
14 female unit, and closing one or the other, and having an
15 overall reduction of the total number of beds?

16 THE WITNESS: No, sir, not personally. My staff
17 just goes through every facility in state and
18 out of state regularly when we have children in these
19 circumstances. It's "Call every day." Even if we called
20 yesterday and a bed wasn't available, they --

21 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, maybe Ms. Urquhart
22 will be able to help us with that.

23 Q. (By Ms. Victor) So when children stay overnight
24 in hotels, do they provide separate sleeping areas for

1 staff and youth?

2 A. Staff are not ex- -- are expected not to sleep
3 in that four-hour stint.

4 Q. And the hotels, do they meet the requirements
5 set forth in the Code and the rules for foster care or
6 shelter placement or general residential facilities for
7 children?

8 A. I would not believe so.

9 Q. Are there any written policies on housing youth
10 in these circumstances, these emergency circumstances?

11 A. Not to my knowledge.

12 Q. You referenced earlier a report that's
13 generated, I believe -- well, you indicated that reports
14 were generated about children who are required to stay
15 overnight. What's the name of that report?

16 A. I believe it -- when the request comes, it's
17 just "Children Overnight in Hotels and Offices."

18 Q. And who prepares that report?

19 A. We prepare Kanawha's number and send it to --
20 she's a secretary, and I'm not sure who she works for
21 now, but she's with the administration.

22 Q. And do you personally prepare that report or
23 does a member of your staff prepare that report?

24 A. Generally Ms. Wilkerson or Ms. Shepherd prepares

1 it, because they have the most accurate accounting. And
2 then we have to send it up.

3 Q. And when you say "Ms. Shepherd," is that Melissa
4 Shepherd, sir?

5 A. It is.

6 Q. And how often is that report prepared? Is it
7 daily, weekly, monthly?

8 A. Monthly.

9 Q. Monthly report.

10 THE COURT: Is each office -- is each local office
11 in the state required to file a similar report?

12 THE WITNESS: That's my understanding, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: And is it your understanding that -- or
14 do you know -- whether other offices throughout the state
15 are experiencing the same thing with employ- -- with
16 youth in offices or in motels?

17 THE WITNESS: Nothing firsthand, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: You've not seen other reports?

19 THE WITNESS: No. I haven't -- I don't see the
20 compiled report.

21 THE COURT: Well, I assume again Ms. Urquhart will
22 be able to update us on that.

23 Q. (By Ms. Victor) And to what individual at the
24 state office do these reports go? I know you mentioned a

1 secretary. Do you mean Secretary Crouch or an
2 administrative assistant in a local -- in a state office?

3 A. I actually -- we actually send them to whom I
4 believe was the secretary to a now retired Deputy
5 Commissioner --

6 Q. (Interposing) Ah.

7 A. (Continuing) -- in a state office.

8 Q. All right. And that individual has retired, so
9 who would that go to now?

10 A. I believe it would be Amy Hymes, if I'm correct.

11 Q. Amy Hymes. And what is that individual's job?

12 A. I believe her to be the Deputy Commissioner in
13 the North.

14 Q. Is that Deputy Commissioner, Field Operations
15 North?

16 A. I believe so.

17 Q. All right. Have you had occasion to discuss
18 this problem with other CSMs in other county offices?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Okay. So if we were to attempt to locate a
21 compilation of these reports, would we go to Amy Hymes?

22 A. I probably would, yes, ma'am.

23 Q. Okay. And is there another individual in the
24 state office who has knowledge or -- of this problem that

1 we should contact?

2 A. Well, I'm sure Ms. Urquhart, you know, receives
3 that report and would know from the southern half of the
4 state --

5 Q. (Interposing) Uh-huh.

6 A. (Continuing) -- when and where it's happening.

7 Q. Have you experienced -- and this -- I've learned
8 about this -- that when children are in DHHR custody and
9 they attempt to file a juvenile delinquency petition,
10 that that petition is dismissed and might not be if the
11 child were not in DHHR custody? Is that a problem for
12 you all?

13 A. We've had occasions where we felt there were
14 sufficient charges that would warrant a more secure
15 setting for the child, but the prosecutor ultimately did
16 not pursue it.

17 Q. Well, what about when you go in front of the
18 juvenile referee? Do you find that if the child -- if
19 two children had similar charges, and one was in the
20 parents' custody and one is in the Department's custody,
21 that the charges might be dismissed more readily if the
22 Department -- if the child is in the Department's
23 custody?

24 A. I couldn't, I couldn't answer that.

1 Q. Uh-huh. Well, when charges are dismissed, that
2 eliminates the possibility of placing the child in a
3 secure detention facility, juvenile detention facility;
4 correct?

5 A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. And in your opinion would that be the better placement for the child under the circumstances?

8 A. Unfortunately under some circumstances it's far
9 more than we can afford or ensure.

10 Q. Uh-huh.

11 MS. VICTOR: I believe that's all I have. Thank
12 you, Judge.

13 THE COURT: All right, Ms. Cyrus, you may inquire if
14 you have questions.

15 MS. CYRUS: Thank you, Your Honor.

16 | CROSS-EXAMINATION

17 BY MS. CYRUS:

18 Q. Mr. Hale, I just have a few follow-up questions
19 for you. When children have been kept overnight in the
20 the local office there in Kanawha County, was it because
21 there were no other options?

22 A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. And was it for as limited a time as possible?

24 A. Absolutely.

1 Q. And was the intent ever, in keeping the children
2 there, to be long-term or to get them to other placement
3 as soon as possible?

4 A. Absolutely as soon as possible.

5 Q. And as far as you know, has that been the case,
6 that the children who have had to stay there overnight
7 have been placed elsewhere as soon as possible?

8 A. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. As far as the circumstances at the office, is
10 there security at the office?

11 A. There is.

12 Q. Is that 24 hours a day?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Okay. Are the children kept safe there?

15 A. To the best of our ability.

16 Q. Are they fed?

17 A. Yes, ma'am.

18 Q. And you said although there are no currently
19 shower facilities set up for them at the office, are they
20 provided a shower facility?

21 A. Yes, ma'am.

22 Q. Okay. And as far as them in school, is the
23 issue that they would have to be enrolled in a school;
24 and if they're only there temporarily, there's not enough

1 time to enroll them? Is that -- when I heard you
2 testify, is that what you were explaining? Or trying to
3 get to?

4 A. In my experience, you know, there's only been a
5 couple of occasions that have gone to the level of
6 extreme, was the two cases in October and November.
7 Generally they're not here more than a day or two before
8 we could secure placement. So it would not be in
9 anyone's best interest to go to the time and get them in
10 school and then, you know, move them elsewhere in a day
11 or two.

12 Q. Okay. I believe that's all I have for you, sir.
13 Thank you.

14 THE COURT: Anything else for this witness,
15 Ms. Victor?

16 MS. VICTOR: No, your Honor. Thank you.

17 THE COURT: All right. Do you want to call your
18 next witness, please.

19 MS. VICTOR: Your Honor. The guardians ad litem and
20 co-petitioners call Sandra Wilkerson.

21 COURT REPORTER: Ms. Wilkerson, do you swear or
22 affirm the testimony you give in this case will be the
23 truth?

24 SANDRA WILKERSON: I do.

1 DIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MS. VICTOR:

3 Q. Good morning, ma'am. Please state your name.

4 A. Sandra Wilkerson.

5 Q. And, Ms. Wilkerson --

6 THE COURT: (Interposing) Is your camera on? Is
7 your camera on, ma'am?

8 THE WITNESS: It is. I can -- it is.

9 THE COURT: I'm not able to see. Could you turn it
10 off and turn it back on? Maybe that would help.

11 THE WITNESS: Did that work?

12 THE COURT: It did. Thank you very much.

13 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Ms. Wilkerson, please tell us
14 how you are employed.

15 A. I am one of the Social Service Coordinators in
16 the Kanawha office.

17 Q. And how are you -- your duties differentiated
18 from the other Social Service Coordinators?

19 A. I supervise the court supervisors, the chief
20 supervisors, the investigator supervisors -- the intake
21 supervisors.

22 Q. And who is the other Social Service Coordinator?

23 A. Melissa Shepherd.

24 Q. Okay. Ms. Wilkerson, how long have you been

1 employed by the Department?

2 A. Almost 20 years.

3 Q. And how long have you been a Social Service
4 Coordinator?

5 A. This time for approximately 2 1/2 years.

6 Q. And you were employed in that capacity in an
7 earlier time; were you not? How long were you a Social
8 Service Coordinator there?

9 A. It was approximately four years.

10 Q. Okay. And what other duties -- what other jobs
11 have you done for the Department?

12 A. I was the Child Welfare Consultant for Region II
13 for a period of around 2 1/2 years in between, and I was
14 a CPS supervisor for a number of years.

15 Q. Were you a CPS --

16 THE COURT: (Interposing) And if I'm might say, that
17 Ms. Wilkerson appeared in my court many times, and I have
18 a great deal of respect for her, as I do for Mr. Hale who
19 has been very good to work with and probably one of the
20 best in his position we've had in the last 15 years or 20
21 years. So I don't want anyone of their superiors to
22 think that we're questioning their individual integrity
23 or questioning their competency. It's a question of how
24 were the children -- the circumstances that they are

1 dealing with and whether they are appropriate. I have a
2 great respect for both Mr. Hale and Ms. Wilkerson.

3 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

4 MS. VICTOR: As do I, Your Honor.

5 Q. (By Ms. Victor) And Ms. Wilkerson, you were also
6 a CPS case manager; correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. So you're intimately familiar with Child
9 Protective Services in Kanawha County; correct?

10 A. Yes, I am.

11 Q. Now, are you familiar with the practice of being
12 obliged to house children overnight in the DHHR offices
13 or perhaps occasionally in hotel or motel rooms?

14 A. Yes, I am.

15 Q. And Mr. -- were you -- did you hear Mr. Hale's
16 testimony?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Okay. So you heard him reference this monthly
19 report that's required to be prepared about children
20 housed overnight in hotel rooms and in their offices;
21 correct?

22 A. Yes, and hospitals. It's actually three parts.

23 Q. Oh, okay. And who actually prepares that report
24 for the Kanawha office?

1 A. Either Melissa Shepherd or myself prepare that
2 report.

3 Q. Okay. So you're familiar with the numbers and
4 the occasions that require that; correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. Prior to November 19th, how many times
7 per month was it necessary to house a child or children
8 overnight in the DHHR office?

9 A. It does vary by month. If you're looking at the
10 year for 2021, October and November were probably our
11 worst months, and April. October, there was probably
12 maybe around six days we didn't have children; but then
13 you look at maybe January and February, and we didn't
14 have any children. And in December we had one child in a
15 hospital setting. So it does vary.

16 In April we had one child particularly for a very
17 extended amount of time, and that was the one that threw
18 the stapler, because I was the person he threw the
19 stapler at. But for the most part it could range from
20 two to three children a month, if there are children that
21 month; or maybe just one child a month. It really isn't
22 a very --

23 Q. Okay. And to your knowledge, does an individual
24 child have to stay more than one night consecutively

1 overnight in the office or in a hotel room?

2 A. That is certainly not our goal. I mean --

3 Q. (Interposing) I understand that this is nobody's
4 goal.

5 A. Right. We've had children that have only had to
6 stay a night, and we could find placement the next day;
7 and then we've had children that have had to stay
8 multiple nights in the office or in a hotel, depending on
9 the child's situation: how difficult they are to place;
10 if, if there are any open beds for them. And there's a
11 lot factors that go into placement of children. You have
12 age, behaviors, IQ that could make a child very difficult
13 to place; and then other children we can find placement
14 relatively quickly.

15 Q. And in your opinion does the impetus for this
16 problem arise from the fact that we simply lack
17 sufficient facilities to house children?

18 A. We lack beds for these children. I don't think
19 the, the -- we don't have sufficient bed space for
20 children.

21 Q. Okay. So do you believe that this problem is
22 caused in part because of the lack of foster care homes
23 and foster care beds?

24 A. There is a lack of foster care beds, but there's

1 also a lack of beds for children that might have
2 behavioral issues or even emergency care beds in
3 shelters, shelter placements, especially with some
4 children that may have -- we had one child blocked from
5 an entire section of shelters because of his behaviors.

6 So we are trying to find a bed, and they are blocked
7 out of the shelters, and they have behavioral issues that
8 a foster home can not handle, they need treatment, then
9 you're scrambling to find a treatment bed for that child,
10 and that's not the easiest. We're running into even
11 waiting lists for out-of-state placements.

12 THE COURT: Has there been a general decline in
13 recent times of the number of beds that are available in
14 facilities?

15 THE WITNESS: I can't remember the name right now,
16 but we did have a shelter closure and we did have a
17 facility that went to female beds. So that is accurate.

18 THE COURT: And have we re- -- to your knowledge,
19 have there been any recruiting efforts for other
20 facilities?

21 THE WITNESS: For facilities? Not to my knowledge.

22 THE COURT: And what about the hospital stays?
23 Again, I don't know this to be true, and that's the
24 reason I'm asking it. There have been issues that

1 hospitals, such as the one in Kanawha City whose name
2 escapes me at the moment, has had some issues, and
3 they've been not accepting or keeping children.

4 THE WITNESS: Highland Hospital?

5 THE COURT: Highland Hospital.

6 THE WITNESS: We -- yes, your Honor. There are
7 times when children are in acute care facilities -- like
8 Highland, River Park, BARH, and there's a Highland in
9 Clarksburg -- where we cannot locate a, again a
10 residential treatment facility for a child; or if they
11 are recommending foster care, a foster care home. And
12 they've had -- they are ready for discharge, but we do
13 not have a placement for them. So they have stayed in
14 that either acute care setting or even in an actual
15 medical hospital setting until we can secure a bed.
16 We've had some children in medical hospitals that have
17 had to stay -- not particularly our county, but I was
18 with a child in a -- that I volunteered to go to another
19 county, and their child was in a hospital due to medical
20 issues, and they couldn't find a medical bed for them.
21 So there's, there's an array of issues finding placement.
22 It's -- you know, it's not just behaviorally-challenged
23 children. It could be medical needs. You know, it could
24 be, it could be -- like I said, the IQ could be the one

1 thing that holds up a child.

2 THE COURT: First, I'm sorry that you had the
3 stapler thrown at you, and I'm sorry that any of the
4 staff is subjected to that kind of behavior. How long
5 was that child there before that incident occurred?

6 THE WITNESS: I would have to go back and look at
7 the records. He was there for quite a while. He's
8 actually older. He's our older youth. The younger child
9 had different charges. I want to say he was 16 or 17 and
10 in the office, and he had behaviors out of state at his
11 out-of-state facility and was discharged. I would say he
12 was in the office for probably two weeks, maybe three
13 weeks.

14 THE COURT: And did he decompensate while in the
15 office without services and adequate care?

16 THE WITNESS: Yes. The beginning was -- he did
17 well. He enjoyed being around people. He actually
18 enjoyed being around me. He -- but he became irritable.
19 Trapped, probably a feeling of, because he was in the
20 office. He was also one of the ones that we took to a
21 hotel. And we had to call an ambulance and law
22 enforcement so often that we had to leave the hotel. So
23 he was one of our kiddos -- children that has -- had the
24 IQ that was difficult and also some mental health issues

1 that made him very difficult to place, and had already
2 been out of state. So --

3 THE COURT: (Interposing) And was he receiving,
4 while in your office, any mental health care or
5 education?

6 THE WITNESS: Not that child, no.

7 THE COURT: And that would be typical for those that
8 are in your, in your offices or motels or hotels: they
9 are not receiving any services or education?

10 THE WITNESS: We have taken children to the hospital
11 for actually psychotropic medications, especially if they
12 are low. We always try to make sure they have their
13 medication, of course. Again, we're always trying to get
14 them out. So we don't want to start a treatment program
15 they certainly can't finish, or get a therapist or into
16 some kind of treatment that isn't just going to change on
17 them.

18 For the longer-term children, you know, of course
19 that was not our intent either. And he we did not get in
20 school. Our second child, that is the 11-year-old, we
21 enrolled him in school. And then the day after he went
22 to school, or that evening, he ended up going to BJS
23 custody. Then when he was returned out of BJS custody,
24 we took him back to school and the school sent him back

1 home, advising that they would no longer allow him to
2 come to school because of previous behaviors he had had
3 there. So that was our attempt at getting him into
4 school. And then we did request homeschooling, but at
5 that -- or whatever they do for that -- the off-grounds
6 school. And he went back to BJS custody before that
7 could be arranged.

8 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Ms. Wilkerson, we used to have
9 facilities described as Level 4 facilities; correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And do we have those anymore?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Can you tell the Court, what is a Level 4
14 facility -- or was a Level 4 facility?

15 A. We used to use those for our more behaviorally-
16 challenged children: runaways, status children, things
17 like that. It could be to house someone that might be
18 awaiting court for youth services. I mean, there's --
19 we've used them for a lot of different things when we did
20 have them. But mostly, you know, for the more
21 challenging children that obviously we couldn't get into
22 a Level 3 because of their behaviors or whatever barrier.

23 Q. So a Level 4 facility would be more structured
24 and more restrictive than a Level 3 or Level 2 or Level 1

1 facility; correct?

2 A. Yes. I think they would even be on a lockdown
3 type situation.

4 Q. So it's a hierarchy; correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. So once the Level 4 facilities were terminated,
7 where did the children who needed those facilities go?

8 A. Some of them honestly probably went to BJS
9 custody if their aggressive behavior got out of control
10 and charges were against them. Some of them probably
11 went out of state. I mean, I'm speculating on this.
12 Some of them we'd probably try to work into a Level 3
13 facility who could work with them.

14 Q. Would you say lack of access to what we used to
15 call a Level 4 facility is contributing to this problem
16 of having to house children overnight and in hotels?

17 A. I'm not sure all the children that we house --
18 that we've had to house would fit into a Level 4.
19 Sometimes it generally, when you're looking at the
20 one-night to two-nights children --

21 Q. (Interposing) Uh-huh.

22 A. (Continuing) -- that is generally because they
23 could go somewhere, and it's just finding that bed. It
24 took me a few nights to find a foster home for a very

1 lovely boy, and he is doing really well.

2 But, you know, I have to -- you have to have the
3 resources and the time to work through all the agencies
4 to find that bed. But some of our children that we've
5 had certainly could fit the criteria, I think, for a
6 Level 4 type facility.

7 THE COURT: Some of the children could go
8 theoretically to shelters if we had not repositioned
9 shelters as well; is that correct?

10 THE WITNESS: Yes. I think that a lot of the kids
11 would -- that we would house in shelters we'd normally
12 house in shelters until we could find treatment. That
13 would be the ideal.

14 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Ms. Wilkerson, there's been some
15 testimony that children housed in hotels have caused
16 damage or caused problems. What hotels or lodging
17 accommodations has the Department -- Kanawha County used
18 to house youth overnight?

19 A. We've used several different hotels. Our main
20 hotels that we use is usually the Embassy Suites or the
21 Holiday Inn & Suites in South Charleston. I think
22 there's a Hampton Inn in Cross Lanes we've used -- we
23 used a long time ago. But our goal is to try to get more
24 of a suite situation where, you know, the child has kind

1 of a private area, they can sleep instead of everybody
2 being in the same sleeping area. That hasn't always
3 worked out. Sometimes those rooms are taken, and we've
4 had to take different, you know, different rooms. But
5 those are usually our go-to hotels.

6 Q. Uh-huh. And what damages, if any, have been
7 caused to hotel rooms by youth in DHHR's custody?

8 A. We had one youth that was kicking walls and
9 knocking things over. He ran up around \$600 or \$700 in
10 these charges. Yeah. So he was our most troublesome
11 youth to do damage.

12 Q. Okay. Has that occurred with more than one
13 child?

14 A. No. Our other child really didn't damage the
15 hotel. He was making threats of harm against our staff
16 and himself, which is why we had to call law enforcement
17 and an ambulance; and of course it happened several
18 times, not only while he was in the office but also while
19 he was in the hotel.

20 Q. Have you been asked not to come back to any
21 motel or hotel chains with youths overnight?

22 A. I cannot remember the hotel we were in, but we
23 did have a little boy who wet the bed that we were asked
24 not to come back. But I -- it's neither of these hotels.

1 I cannot remember which hotel it was.

2 Q. Okay. Now -- and you kind of touched upon
3 this -- have staff members been subjected to assaultive
4 behavior, battering by youths in these overnight
5 circumstances?

6 A. Our older child that was in April made threats,
7 but -- aside from throwing the stapler at me, which
8 didn't hit me but it did scare me -- he did not harm
9 anyone else or actually make physical contact with
10 anyone. He did threaten.

11 Our 11-year-old did hit and attack several
12 different -- different workers. And those are the only
13 two children that I recall that have done -- that have
14 had -- those particular behaviors.

15 Q. It's my understanding that there was one child
16 who stole a vehicle while he was being housed overnight.
17 Is that accurate?

18 A. That is accurate. I apologize, I was thinking
19 physical injuries. But yes, we did have a child --

20 Q. (Interposing) Well, you know, to be fair, I did
21 not ask you that question. Have they -- have staff
22 members been subjected to other offenses that would be
23 criminal if they were adults? So the car stealing.
24 Anything else?

1 A. Not that I recall.

2 THE COURT: Now, Ms. Cyrus emphasized in her
3 examination of Mr. Hale the fact that you had security on
4 and -- with the ones at your local office. So obviously
5 that security was insufficient to protect the workers or
6 the property of the workers. Is that correct?

7 THE WITNESS: On those incidents that would be
8 correct.

9 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Have children stolen things from
10 either the office or staff members?

11 A. We had the girl that stole the car, and then our
12 11-year-old would walk around the office and take things
13 from people's desks. And we would try to make sure to
14 get them back to the desk. And unfortunately had to go
15 through his belongings because he was found with random
16 phones or random cards or what have you -- a lighter, I
17 think at one point. But we would get -- we'd find it and
18 get from him and then restore it to its owner.

19 Q. Uh-huh. What would you need to alleviate this
20 problem of housing children overnight in the DHHR office
21 or in hotels?

22 A. We would need beds for the children that we are
23 having to house.

24 Q. Uh-huh. So beds for not just children who could

1 go to a foster home but children with behavior problems,
2 people -- children with mental health problems, children
3 with medical problems. You need all types of beds and
4 all types of environment; correct?

5 A. Varied through the state, I would say yes. That
6 would be combination that we would need assistance with
7 or that we need, yes.

8 Q. Okay. Now, these reports that we talked about,
9 do you send those -- who do you send those out to?

10 A. We actually send ours to the Regional Director's
11 secretary, which is Jodie Addis; and she compiles for our
12 region and sends them out. I'm not sure who that report
13 ends up with, to be completely honest.

14 Q. Did you sigh Jodie Adams?

15 A. Addis, A-d-d-i-s.

16 Q. A-d-d-i-s. And who actually writes the reports?
17 Is it -- does it -- well, no, you already answered that.
18 I apologize.

19 Okay. Are there any other concerns that we haven't
20 discussed that arise with trying to house children
21 overnight or -- in the Department or in hotels?

22 A. Not that I'm aware of.

23 THE COURT: Let me ask you specifically about the
24 effect it's had on staff in your all's office.

1 THE WITNESS: It's -- it causes low morale. We --

2 THE COURT: (Interposing) Has it contributed to the
3 transition of staff from employed in your office to
4 seeking employment elsewhere and leaving and having below
5 staff levels you currently have?

6 THE WITNESS: On this particular individual issue I
7 don't believe that this in itself has caused a person to
8 resign. I have heard people comment that they are
9 unhappy and they are going to look for employment because
10 of these type of issues, but some of those people are
11 still employed to this day that have said that.

12 We -- you know, there's, there's a lot of factors in
13 working in Kanawha that cause people to resign; and
14 certainly the workloads, the amount of work that we have,
15 and then you add on doing shifts with a child for a very
16 long time -- especially, like I said, October and
17 November were probably our worst months. We had low
18 staff, and we had to pull staff for those shifts and get
19 volunteers. And we, you know, I hate to say it, but
20 begging and pleading people to work shifts, and I work
21 shifts, to make sure these children are taken care of.
22 And it's -- you know, you work enough shifts, it gets
23 tiresome.

24 THE COURT: And are you aware that these problems

1 exist in other regions outside of Kanawha County?

2 THE WITNESS: I don't talk to -- a lot to other
3 districts. I have volunteered to watch, like I said,
4 watch children for another, another district that was in
5 a hospital long-term; and I know that placement was very
6 difficult and probably tiresome on their staff as well.
7 Unfortunately, you know, that's part of the job, to do
8 what you need to do to protect children; and that's what
9 we do.

10 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Does your office space meet the
11 requirements for foster care homes or shelters
12 established by the Code and the rules governing foster
13 care homes and shelter accommodations?

14 A. I'm sure not all of the rules, no.

15 Q. Okay. And how about hotels? Are hotels
16 compliant with the requirements for foster care homes or
17 shelters?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Okay. Is there anywhere else we might look in
20 the Department for information about this situation other
21 than these reports that you have mentioned?

22 A. The reports should be the best place to have the
23 numbers and completed by each district, if you were
24 looking for statewide numbers.

1 Q. Uh-huh.

2 A. And just on -- so that would be the best place
3 to get the numbers of the children throughout the state.

4 Q. Now, if a child assaults or batters a staff
5 member or another child or commits an offense in the
6 environment, would an incident report be generated about
7 that?

8 A. We have -- in our office I do -- we do have
9 incident reports that we fill out through our personnel
10 office that we send workers to to make sure that those
11 reports are filled out, anytime an accident occurs on the
12 job, anytime that they are in a situation where they
13 might obtain an injury.

14 Q. Uh-huh. And what about if the child is injured
15 because of his behavior or for some other reason? Would
16 an incident report be generated for that?

17 A. I believe that we would do a report to the Court
18 and the guardian ad litem and make every party aware, but
19 I don't know if there is a Department form that we have
20 to fill out for that that I'm aware of.

21 Q. Okay. And how are these accommodations -- hotel
22 accommodations paid for?

23 A. We have a credit card through the state, a P
24 card, that is used to secure the hotel.

1 Q. Okay. And is the P card used for food purchases
2 for the child or for hygiene supplies or clothes or what
3 have you --

4 A. (Interposing) Yes.

5 Q. (Continuing) -- should they need that?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. I believe that's all I have. Thank you,
8 Ms. Wilkerson.

9 THE COURT: All right.

10 Ms. Cyrus.

11 You're muted.

12 MS. CYRUS: Okay. Sorry. My mouse wasn't
13 cooperating, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: We all do that. We all have that
15 problem.

16 MS. CYRUS: Okay.

17 | CROSS-EXAMINATION

18 | BY MS. CYRUS:

19 Q. Ms. Wilkerson, I have a few followup questions
20 for you. If there were a Level 4 facility available,
21 like Shell used to be, could that be used to -- as an
22 alternative to keeping these children overnight in the
23 office?

A. Some of them but not all of them would meet that

1 criteria, I think.

2 Q. Okay. Thank you.

3 THE COURT: But the children that are placed
4 elsewhere might be in such a facility creating beds
5 elsewhere in the system. Is that true?

6 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat that? I'm sorry.

7 THE COURT: I said if there were such a facility as
8 a Level 4, children that we're sending out of state or
9 are in other facilities that aren't quite appropriate
10 might be transferred to that type of facility creating
11 beds within the system either at shelters or other types
12 of facilities?

13 THE WITNESS: I would think some children that go
14 out of state to the more structured facilities with
15 behav- -- more extreme behavioral issues would be, would
16 be suitable for, like, a Level 4 type criteria.

17 THE COURT: And also people that are within the
18 state who are -- who need that type of treatment could be
19 stepped up to the Level 4, creating other beds for the
20 children that we're talking about today; right?

21 THE WITNESS: Theoretically, yes.

22 Q. (By Ms. Cyrus) Does it sound like there's a
23 domino effect there by having -- not having a Level 4
24 facility, as far as your work is concerned?

1 A. Yes. We have Level 3 facilities that will
2 discharge youths because their program is not appropriate
3 or not sufficient, and then our only normal choice is to
4 go out of state. If there was a higher level of care
5 from a Level 3, theoretically it would prevent us from
6 sending that child out of state if we had a Level 4
7 facility.

8 Q. And even with children who don't require a
9 higher level of care, are there times it takes time to
10 just place the child to get a placement that is
11 simply the reason that they are in your office
12 overnight?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And have --

15 THE COURT: Lou Ann, we're not picking up very well.
16 Could you maybe speak up a little bit. I don't know if
17 you were breaking away or the signal was breaking down.
18 If you would, repeat that last question.

19 MS. CYRUS: Yes. It sounded like there was
20 background noise from somewhere. I'm not sure. Yes.

21 Q. (By Ms. Cyrus) Have there been any children, to
22 your knowledge, who stayed overnight in the Kanawha
23 County office since the Court's order in the MP case of
24 November 19th, 2021?

1 A. No, ma'am.

2 Q. Okay. And although that has not happened, is
3 that -- is the order that prohibits children from staying
4 overnight, is that something that it might not be
5 possible to comply with 100 percent of the time due to
6 the difficulties in placing a child that might take an
7 overnight?

8 A. Correct. Since the order, we've actually had
9 very few children that have needed overnight stay. As I
10 said before, in December we've only had one child that
11 had to stay in a hospital setting. There may be a time
12 when we have a child at a hotel where the hotel asks us
13 to leave. Hopefully we would not run into that, but that
14 might, that might happen.

15 Q. Okay. When children were kept there overnight,
16 was it because there was no other option?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And was it intended for the least amount of time
19 possible?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And you -- Mr. Hale said he would defer to you
22 about some of these questions about just the manner in
23 which they are kept, so I'm going to follow up on some of
24 those. Are they fed when they're at your office?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. Are they fed three meals a day?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. And is that paid for by the P card that
5 you mentioned, that's the State card?

6 A. For the most part, yes.

7 THE COURT: And I'm assuming, since you all don't
8 cook the meals, that they are not meeting the nutritional
9 standards set up for school lunches or such things as
10 that, or even for your institutional rules and
11 regulations.

12 THE WITNESS: We do not have a dietitian at our
13 office. So this is actually a conversation that
14 Ms. Shepherd and I had after we, we had an increase in
15 children staying at the office, is to try to balance out
16 the meals to make sure that they had vegetables, that it
17 wasn't just fast food, that we tried to get more
18 nutritious meals ordered in from actual restaurants as
19 opposed to just running through McDonald's.

20 So we have been making a conscious effort for
21 children that are in the office to try to get green
22 vegetables, to make sure that they have something more
23 balanced. It doesn't always work out, but we are moving
24 in that direction to make sure that happens.

1 Q. (By Ms. Cyrus) And although there are no shower
2 facilities currently set up in the office, are these
3 children provided an opportunity to take a shower and
4 bathe?

5 A. We contact Patchwork for the most part.
6 Sometimes we've contacted Davis Child Shelter to
7 transport children to the facility to take showers,
8 yes.

9 THE COURT: Is that done on a daily basis, that
10 every child there gets a shower every day?

11 THE WITNESS: It occurs about every other day for
12 the shower, on average.

13 Q. (By Ms. Cyrus) Okay. Thank you. Those are all
14 the questions I have.

15 THE COURT: Has your office locally received any
16 direction from any of the higher-ups in the Department --
17 from the Commissioner all the way down -- thought through
18 or attempted to develop alternatives to office stays and
19 hotel stays that would meet your own guidelines?

20 THE WITNESS: I believe we've been always working on
21 trying to --

22 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, tell me what
23 alternatives you've come up with then.

24 THE WITNESS: Sure. I know that we developed what

1 is called emergency foster homes for -- the scope, I
2 think -- they are going to look at expanding -- but
3 right now emergency foster homes can take children that
4 are "new removals" or "disrupted kinship" for 48 hours
5 while we find a placement bed. So we have utilized --
6 Kanawha utilizes the emergency foster homes quite a
7 bit.

8 They also have a tier system for foster care to try
9 to take more troubled youth. So we do contact those
10 homes. And we have secured beds for some of our youth.
11 It's not necessarily -- the programs are good programs;
12 it's making sure that we have enough beds and, I think,
13 getting those homes in those programs -- opening those
14 homes and actually securing beds for the children. But
15 there are initiatives to look and try to find additional
16 bed space. And especially like the emergency type
17 children where they have disrupted and need, you know,
18 need to go somewhere.

19 THE COURT: All right.

20 Did you have anything else, Ms. Cyrus?

21 MS. CYRUS: No, your Honor. Thank you.

22 THE COURT: Ms. Victor, do you have anything further
23 for this witness?

24 MS. VICTOR: Yes, Your Honor.

1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MS. VICTOR:

3 Q. Ms. Wilkerson, have any children been required
4 to stay overnight in hotel rooms or motel rooms since the
5 Court entered its order prohibiting keeping kids in the
6 office?

7 A. Are you asking for statewide or in Kanawha?

8 Q. Just Kanawha.

9 A. In Kanawha since the Court order, since we were
10 aware of the Court order, no children have stayed in our
11 office.

12 Q. Have -- no. Have children stayed in hotel
13 rooms --

14 A. (Interposing) No.

15 Q. (Continuing) -- since the Court entered its
16 order prohibiting office stays?

17 A. Yes. We had, we had -- actually I think that
18 particular night we had a child stay in a hotel room on
19 the date of the court order, and I would have to look at
20 the records to see if we've had any since then. I know
21 December, no. But in November, there could have been
22 some in late November.

23 Q. Any problems with that hospital stay -- I'm
24 sorry, hotel stay?

1 A. Not that I'm aware of, no.

2 Q. All right. And has it been your experience that
3 when you file a petition, a juvenile petition for a child
4 in DHHR's custody, is it your opinion that that case
5 might be dismissed more readily than if the child were
6 not in the DHHR's custody?

7 A. I'm honestly -- I don't if I can answer that
8 question. I don't know how many children that we've had
9 in DHHR custody that we've brought on with charges. I
10 can remember, you know, MP that they were trying to file
11 charges against, and we obtained custody of him.

12 Actually the holdup for them having the hearing was
13 that he was in Highland Hospital, and the Court would not
14 proceed while he was in Highland Hospital. So we had to
15 obtain custody so we could take him out of the hospital
16 so he could go to that court hearing.

17 Q. Uh-huh. Uh-huh.

18 A. For the most part, I don't know if it's the DHHR
19 custody or -- I know with the 11-year-old, the age was
20 one of the issues that they did not want to file charges.
21 I don't think that had anything to do with the custody
22 status, but the age was the factor with that. I can't
23 remember any specific ones that we've had that issue
24 with.

1 Q. All right. Thank you. That's all I have.

2 THE COURT: All right. Any further recross,
3 Ms. Cyrus?

4 MS. CYRUS: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

5 THE COURT: All right.

6 Thank you, Ms. Wilkerson.

7 Ms. Victor, do you want to call your next witness?

8 MS. VICTOR: Yes, Your Honor. The co-petitioners
9 call Commissioner Pack.

10 THE COURT: All right. Now, let me just inquire.
11 We've been going a long time. Does anyone request we
12 take a five-minute break? We could do that --

13 MS. VICTOR: (Interposing) I request that, Your
14 Honor.

15 THE COURT: (Continuing) -- or are you good to go?

16 Okay.

17 Everybody, let's take five, and let's try to
18 literally be back in five minutes; okay? Thank you
19 all.

20 MS. CYRUS: Thank you.

21 [A recess was taken from 11:35 to 11:41.]

22 THE COURT: All right, I see Ms. Cyrus and
23 Ms. Victor and Mr. Pack. Do we have most everybody? Is
24 there someone we should wait on, counsel?

1 MS. VICTOR: Is Ms. Taylor here?

2 MS. TAYLOR: I am, yes.

3 THE COURT: So you think we're prepared to go,
4 Ms. Cyrus?

5 MS. CYRUS: Yes, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 Well, thank everybody for their prompt -- prompt
8 break. Thank you.

9 Please proceed, Ms. Victor.

10 MS. VICTOR: Thank you, Your Honor.

11 Commissioner Pack, please state your name.

12 THE COURT: Dwayne, if you would please first
13 administer the oath.

14 MS. VICTOR: Oh, yes. Thank you.

15 COURT REPORTER: Commissioner Pack, do you swear or
16 affirm that the testimony you give in this case will be
17 the truth?

18 I can't hear you.

19 THE COURT: You're muted, sir.

20 COMMISSIONER PACK: I'm so sorry. I do. Thank you.

21 THE COURT: Now, keep in mind, Ms. Victor, that
22 Commissioner Pack is fairly new at this job. So don't
23 beat him up too badly now.

24 MS. VICTOR: I would never do that.

1 DIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MS. VICTOR:

3 Q. Commissioner Pack, please state your name.

4 A. Jeffrey Pack.

5 Q. And what is your specific job title, sir?

6 A. Commissioner of Bureau For Social Services, West
7 Virginia DHHR.

8 Q. And as the Court noted, you're fairly new on the
9 job; aren't you, sir?

10 A. I am.

11 Q. When did you start?

12 A. August the 2nd, 2001 -- 2021. Excuse me.

13 Q. Now, I understand that you spoke at a judicial
14 conference recently. Is that correct?

15 A. I did. September, I believe.

16 Q. And did you at that time address the issue of
17 requiring youths in DHHR custody to stay overnight in
18 DHHR offices or hotels?

19 A. I did. I expressed that it's a problem that we
20 are in fact working to address.

21 Q. So you're aware that it's a problem; correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And do you receive those -- did you hear the
24 testimony of Mr. Hale and Ms. Wilkerson, sir?

1 A. I did.

2 Q. And you heard -- or referenced those monthly
3 reports that are prepared by Kanawha County; correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And also I believe a report that would be
6 prepared by other district offices; correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And to your knowledge, are those similar reports
9 prepared by all of the district offices in West Virginia?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And do you receive those reports routinely?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Oh. Okay. So you're familiar with how the
14 problem has occurred at least since August 2nd of this
15 past year; correct?

16 A. I am.

17 Q. Now, what in your opinion are the factors that
18 contribute to this absence of appropriate accommodations?

19 A. I'm sorry, I don't -- do you mean what, what
20 contributes to the, the children having to stay in a
21 hotel or an office, or what contributes to the lack of
22 available appropriate placements privately?

23 Q. Well, the first one, although the second one is
24 also a good question.

1 A. Well, clearly staying in a hotel or an office is
2 an accommodation of last resort. It's -- it is because
3 all other placement options have been exhausted and there
4 remains no other alternative.

5 Q. And what do you believe contributes to the lack
6 of accommodations?

7 A. Privately?

8 Q. What are those factors that you believe
9 contribute to the lack of accommodations?

10 A. Well, there is a lack of placements available
11 within the state for children of varying acuity. There
12 is a general staffing problem that exists within private
13 providers, just like it does within the state; and they
14 are having a very difficult time staffing all of the beds
15 that perhaps they're licensed for. In addition, a number
16 of our shelter providers or residential providers are
17 often on lockdown because they've had positive COVID
18 cases within the facility and they are not accepting new
19 placements until that hold has been lifted.

20 Q. Well, now you've mentioned something that Judge
21 Bloom touched upon: that we don't have enough
22 facilities, but we don't even have enough staff to
23 support the beds that we actually have licenses for.

24 A. Correct.

1 Q. That's another problem; correct?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. Okay. Are there any other factors that you
4 believe contribute to this problem of having to house
5 children in appropriate accommodations?

6 A. Well, I'm sure there are. None immediately come
7 to mind right at the moment. But it's not a -- there
8 doesn't seem to be a silver bullet that is the sole
9 contributing factor to this particular problem.

10 Q. Have you developed any policies that will guide
11 staff in dealing with these emergency situations?

12 A. We are, we are currently devising a policy and
13 working through all of the varied implications of how it
14 will work. We don't want to put out a policy that is
15 ill-conceived or not well thought out. So we're making
16 sure that the policy that we will hope to put out within
17 the next 30 days will be appropriate and be able to be
18 standardized across the state.

19 Q. Among your -- and I understand from your prior
20 testimony that you are still staffing and structuring
21 your -- the newly devised Bureau For Social Services;
22 correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. But what personnel are responsible for

1 managing this situation in your office under you?

2 A. Well, it's, it's not an issue that is -- that
3 where there's a singular responsibility. There are many
4 facets of this that cover a variety of different areas.
5 There are two deputies for field operations, both north
6 and south, who oversee the, the CPS and youth service
7 offices throughout the state. So those are the folks who
8 are in custody of those kids. So they deal with them.

9 We have a deputy for programs and policies who works
10 to make sure that the policies that we do have are
11 adequate and to develop new policies where that's
12 appropriate. We have folks from all over the bureau who
13 when we take custody of a child that needs placement and
14 we're unable to find one, it's all hands on deck. We
15 have folks from a variety of departments who are making
16 phone calls who are attempting to secure placement for
17 these children. It's not as if it occurs in a county
18 office and the executive office is totally removed from
19 the process. You know, we, we try to offer all of the
20 support that we can offer to our local offices.

21 Q. So it would include case managers, supervisors,
22 Social Service Coordinators, CSMs, your directors of
23 field operations, and then anyone responsible for
24 acquiring new beds?

1 A. Correct, and myself.

2 Q. Okay. What plans are you developing to address
3 and to alleviate this problem of having the youths stay
4 overnight in the DHHR offices or hotels?

5 A. Well, we're doing a number of things. We have
6 been engaged since legitimately my first week on the job
7 with the shelter providers. And they have identified
8 some things that we can do to try to help them expand
9 their network. We have -- we meet with them monthly, if
10 not more regularly. I know I have a deputy that meets
11 with them probably weekly or every other week.

12 We've identified areas within the state where there
13 is a lack of shelter providers. We've indicated to them
14 that we would like to see smaller, more manageable
15 shelters operated within those perhaps less populated
16 more rural areas of the state where they are in fact
17 underserved. We work specifically with the shelter
18 network to find placements for the children who are
19 currently in their care, and one of my deputies is
20 handling that personally. She has worked very, very hard
21 and has --

22 Q. (Interposing) And who is that individual?

23 A. Her name is Michelle Dean. She has worked hard
24 with the shelters to identify appropriate long-term

1 placements for these children to open up more beds within
2 the shelter network.

3 We've engaged with the emergency foster providers to
4 see if we can expand the number of the children that they
5 will accept into emergency foster care. We have sought
6 out providers who are having difficulty staffing their
7 current beds and "What can we do to help that?" We have
8 requested information, to no avail, on what is preventing
9 providers from either expanding their operations in West
10 Virginia; or providers who do not currently operate
11 within West Virginia, what's preventing them from coming
12 and operating in West Virginia.

13 So we, we have -- I'm not aware of any effort we
14 could have made to expand either treatment or placement
15 opportunities within West Virginia.

16 THE COURT: Why is it we're seeing a retraction of
17 placements within the state? And I'm speaking -- I
18 mentioned it earlier. That Grant Gardens specifically
19 had a male program and a female program with a certain
20 number of beds, and now they've reduced to one sex or the
21 other, and it's not even the equivalent number. It's a
22 lesser number. Was that your all's choice, their choice,
23 some other regulator? How did that occur?

24 THE WITNESS: I don't have any direct knowledge of

1 that, Your Honor, but I would, I would posit that it
2 would not -- to my knowledge, it would not have been our
3 suggestion that any provider reduce the number of
4 placements that they have available. But we are seeing
5 that statewide, whether it's providers or shelter network
6 providers, that they oftentimes have a number of beds
7 that they cannot adequately staff.

8 THE COURT: Are we -- is there still a limit on the
9 number of beds that may be available in the state, or are
10 you all actively recruiting vendors to add additional
11 beds? I mean -- and I don't know the exact figures; I've
12 heard different figures -- but I think it's six or eight
13 thousand dollars a month per child that we're paying
14 these facilities. Those seem to be attractive numbers
15 that somebody could operate good, good facilities with.
16 And as you know, we have virtually for low IQ and folks
17 with mental illness or really needing significant mental
18 health, we have literally no beds in the state of West
19 Virginia.

20 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. We have, we have been in
21 contact with a number of providers, attempting to
22 encourage them to expand their operations here. There
23 are potentially two new -- or one is a new provider, one
24 is a current provider -- that is considering beds for

1 autism, kids at particular points --

2 THE COURT: (Interposing) And I heard you speak of
3 that at the conference as well. And I was curious, that
4 seems to be one of those unique things, that we don't
5 even have physicians or trained professionals even in the
6 state to deal with it.

7 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: So I thought that was odd. Are they
9 going to bring in a host of professionals or are they
10 just going to open up and say, "We're an autism
11 facility"?

12 THE WITNESS: Oh, no. They will have to provide the
13 appropriate amount of care there. Additionally, the
14 entity that purchased --

15 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, there are -- and I
16 only happen to know this because I believe there's only
17 one developmental pediatrician in Southern West Virginia,
18 and there may be one that was just added in Morgantown,
19 but those are the only two developmental pediatricians in
20 the state of West Virginia. So I don't know how these
21 people are going to come in and offer a facility when
22 they've not -- when that's not -- when there are not
23 adequate medical providers.

24 THE WITNESS: They're not at the point of being

1 ready to open yet. These are two facilities that have
2 indicated that this is an avenue that they wish to
3 pursue. And certainly we're willing to entertain them.

4 THE COURT: Well, good. But obviously we need
5 general beds at this point that can accommodate and offer
6 appropriate services, including education and to some
7 degree mental health and other services. And there seems
8 to have been some retraction of those beds. And we need
9 to have, we need to have a plan, at least in my view, so
10 that you can eliminate the need for any type of children
11 not being housed appropriately, whether it's in a motel
12 or in an office. Do you agree with that?

13 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. We certainly need to do
14 everything we can do to make sure that we have the
15 appropriate amount of placements within the state.

16 THE COURT: Are you still placing -- since my
17 November order, have you been continuing to place
18 children in offices overnight across the state?

19 THE WITNESS: I'm aware of no children that have
20 been placed in offices since your order.

21 THE COURT: Okay. And you would be aware of it if
22 it existed? You've reviewed all of those reports?

23 THE WITNESS: I -- yes. Someone would let me know.
24 When we have children that we can't find placements for,

1 there's -- we are -- we're notified; and then, you know,
2 we attempt to help locate placements for those as well.

3 THE COURT: How about in hotels other than in
4 Kanawha County? Are there any children being placed in
5 hotels anywhere in this state?

6 THE WITNESS: I believe there are, sir.

7 THE COURT: About how many children on any given
8 day?

9 THE WITNESS: Oh, I could not speak intelligently to
10 that, sir. I don't have that information.

11 THE COURT: Okay. All right.

12 Ms. Victor, you may proceed, please.

13 Thank you, sir.

14 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

15 Q. (By Ms. Victor) In addition to these monthly
16 reports filed by each district office as described by
17 Mr. Hale and Ms. Wilkerson, are there any other types of
18 reports or documentation about children housed overnight
19 in offices or in hotels?

20 A. Not that I'm aware of.

21 Q. Okay. How often have those reports been
22 maintained? And I understand you've only been here since
23 August. To your knowledge, have those reports been
24 maintained prior to your tenure?

1 A. I know that they are compiled monthly. I do not
2 know for how long they have been compiled.

3 Q. Okay. Now, we've heard some discussion about
4 what we used to call Level 4 facilities.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And those were closed. Do you believe that that
7 would be an option -- a Level 4 facility or something
8 similar to that would be an appropriate option that would
9 alleviate part of this problem?

10 A. Yes. In certain circumstances, not wholesale,
11 but yes.

12 Q. Well, of course, you know, assuming that we want
13 to keep children in the least restrictive environment
14 possible, would there still be a need for a Level 4
15 facility or something akin to that?

16 A. I would think so, but I probably would not be
17 the expert to speak on that.

18 Q. Well, it just seems to me from the reports I've
19 heard that a lot of the problems come from children who
20 have behavioral problems that would ordinarily have been
21 housed in a facility like that. They are the ones
22 creating a lot of the drama. Is that accurate?

23 A. Yes. That's, that's a fair statement.

24 Q. Okay. So have you made any overtures to the

1 legislature about expanding the types of facilities
2 available to house children overnight?

3 A. I have indicated to them that it is in fact a
4 problem as well as the degree to which our staffing is a
5 problem, and beyond that the degree to which our pay
6 scale is a problem.

7 Q. Do you think it would be appropriate to seek the
8 assistance of the legislature to re-establish something
9 akin to a Level 4 facility?

10 A. I think that would warrant a discussion with the
11 legislature.

12 Q. Uh-huh. Do you believe this problem of housing
13 children overnight in hotels and DHHR offices is a
14 statewide problem?

15 A. I believe it occurs statewide, yes.

16 Q. Okay. I believe Ms. Cyrus indicated that the
17 Department is seeking to set aside the Court's order
18 terminating this practice. And my question is: Why
19 would you seek to defend this practice?

20 A. In some instances I don't know what alternative
21 there might be. I think at some point one might be put
22 in a position where there were no other options. And I'm
23 not suggesting that it ought to be our, our first option;
24 but when we have no other option, I don't know what's

1 left.

2 Q. Well, it occurs to me when you're housing
3 children or taking care of children overnight,
4 emergencies are going to arise. Correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. So, for example, if you're transporting
7 children, you know, to a far away county or out of state
8 or something like that, problems are going to arise.
9 Your flight might be cancelled, you might have car
10 trouble, you know, there might be a snowstorm like what
11 happened in Virginia the other day. But that kind of
12 emergency situation is really different from the practice
13 that brings us here today; don't you agree?

14 A. Well, those are all in fact emergencies; but
15 again while I don't know for certain, I would certainly
16 suspect that anytime there was a child that was housed in
17 whether it be a hotel or an office, it was because there
18 was no other option, and that in fact would constitute an
19 emergency.

20 Q. Are you familiar with the practices of other
21 states in dealing with this situation?

22 A. Some.

23 Q. And what other states have -- are you aware of
24 and how did they handle it?

1 A. We are -- we have identified Oregon, who seems
2 to have a reasonable policy in dealing with this, and
3 trying to see the extent to which we can duplicate their
4 policy.

5 Q. Well, that arose out of a federal lawsuit, did
6 it not, that policy?

7 A. I don't know.

8 Q. Well, what would you like to see happen? What
9 would, in your opinion, would resolve this problem and
10 how can we get there?

11 A. Well, I mean, in a perfect world we wouldn't
12 have the problem to begin with; but beyond that,
13 certainly in, you know, within the realm of possibility,
14 to the extent that it is possible -- when we had children
15 that we had to take custody of, if in fact there were an
16 appropriate placement immediately available, then that
17 would eliminate any situation that would necessitate this
18 practice. And we're certainly trying to get there.
19 We're turning over every stone we can to identify
20 barriers to placement beds within the state that are the
21 least restrictive for that particular child and offer the
22 amount of services that would be necessary to provide the
23 appropriate amount of support for those kids.

24 Q. And what would help you get to that point, where

1 you had not only enough beds but the beds appropriate for
2 the child's needs?

3 A. Well, we would have to have a workforce that
4 was -- and I don't -- when I say "workforce," I don't
5 mean a state workforce. I mean a workforce within a
6 private sector that could support those beds. And then I
7 would imagine the business model for these private
8 entities would have to be attractive as such that would
9 entice them to participate in that particular market.

10 THE COURT: Well, you clarified there for a minute.
11 I don't know of any law or regulation or rule that would
12 prohibit the Department from operating such a facility.

13 THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of any either, but we
14 don't -- we don't currently have a facility; and while I
15 don't know for certain, I would imagine that that would
16 likely require an act of the legislature.

17 Q. (By Ms. Victor) So you've identified an
18 appropriate workforce. What else would you need?

19 A. Well, we would need providers to actually engage
20 in the market to provide those beds.

21 Q. Uh-huh. Funding?

22 A. Well, I mean certainly if, if -- I mean, if we
23 are going to utilize them, we would need funding and
24 then --

1 THE COURT: (Interposing) Most of it is federal
2 money. You're not suggesting that you don't have the
3 money available to pay for these kids. That's not the
4 reason they're --

5 THE WITNESS: (Interposing) No.

6 THE COURT: That's not the reason they're being
7 housed in offices and hotels, is lack of money. That's
8 not the reason; is it?

9 THE WITNESS: No, sir. I'm suggesting that if there
10 were to be a drastic increase in the number of beds
11 available, that might require additional funding.

12 THE COURT: Was this mostly federal money that pays
13 for this or mostly state money?

14 THE WITNESS: I do not know what the breakout of
15 that funding is.

16 THE COURT: Am I right, it's anywhere from six to
17 ten thousand dollars a month for these kids?

18 THE WITNESS: For what placement, sir?

19 THE COURT: For any of these placements in state.

20 THE WITNESS: I could not speak intelligently to the
21 rate that we pay a variety of placements.

22 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Would it also require a
23 legislative framework that would authorize the
24 construction or maintenance of appropriate facilities for

1 the children's needs?

2 A. I would imagine so.

3 Q. Uh-huh. Rules and regulations --

4 THE COURT: (Interposing) You don't think the
5 Department has authority to go rent space in an abandoned
6 hospital, for example, and hiring staff to do that
7 without a legislative approval?

8 THE WITNESS: Those very well may, sir. I don't
9 know the answer to that. I'm just merely suggesting
10 that --

11 THE COURT: (Interposing) Well, it didn't -- and
12 again, it's not our -- it's not really my jurisdiction to
13 tell you how to run your department. The issue here
14 before me is whether you're going to be continuing --
15 whether there's going to be any prohibition of housing
16 these people, these young people, these very vulnerable
17 young people in offices and hotels. The solutions are
18 your responsibility to come up with, not the Court's.

19 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Which is why I'm asking for your
20 wish list. What would we need to get there?

21 A. To be perfectly honest, I think I would probably
22 need to sit down and think about that and think through
23 all of the different permutations of what that would look
24 like and how we get there.

THE COURT: That's fair.

2 THE WITNESS: I mean, certainly all of the things
3 that I mentioned probably are on that list, but I don't
4 know how all of those things would necessarily affect
5 other things.

6 Q. (By Ms. Victor) Commissioner Pack, are there
7 any -- is there anything else you would like the judge to
8 know about this issue that I haven't asked you about?

A. Not that I know of, ma'am.

Q. That's all I have. Thank you.

11 | THE COURT: All right, thank you, Ms. Victor.

12 Ms. Cyrus.

13 MS. CYRUS: Thank you, Your Honor.

14 | CROSS-EXAMINATION

15 BY MS. CYRUS:

16 Q. Commissioner Pack, if there were in fact a
17 Level 4 facility available like the Robert Shell Center
18 used to be, would that be something that would prevent in
19 some of these instances keeping children overnight in
20 local offices?

21 A. I'm certain in some instances it likely would.

22 Q. Okay. Now, let me ask you this, are you
23 aware -- at one point did Highland Hospital in Clarksburg
24 open a unit for children where they could be placed?

1 A. I believe they did at one time.

2 Q. Okay. And has that unit since been closed due
3 to lack of staffing?

4 A. I believe it has.

5 Q. Okay. And so that that limits the number of
6 beds --

7 THE COURT: (Interposing) Do you have firsthand
8 knowledge of that or was it a lack of a contract with the
9 State that led to it? Do you know?

10 THE WITNESS: I was not directly involved with that,
11 but it was my understanding that it was an issue of
12 staffing.

13 THE COURT: I believe we had some testimony in an
14 earlier case -- and perhaps Commissioner Crouch -- or
15 Secretary Crouch will remember -- that they were willing
16 to offer certain services up there, the State did not
17 sign a contract, and they were not going to staff it
18 until and unless they had a contract.

19 And that may even predate you, Secretary Crouch. I
20 can't remember for sure in the hospital situations we
21 were talking about. Do you recall that at all?

22 SECRETARY CROUCH: Yes, Your Honor, I do. That was
23 the development of a PRTF at the hospital. But since
24 then when Highland of Charleston closed their children's

1 unit, I contacted the CEO at Highland of Clarksburg
2 directly and asked her to -- if they would consider
3 reopening their children's unit, and they did that. That
4 was about a year and a half ago or so.

5 They had up to 22 children in that unit at one time.
6 They have recently just transferred the last child out
7 because of staffing. They cannot get nurses or social
8 workers.

9 So what you're referring to is a separate issue
10 several years ago. What I think Commissioner Pack is
11 referring to is a more recent reopening of that unit and
12 taking children, and we were very thrilled with that, but
13 they cannot get the staff in Clarksburg to keep that unit
14 open. They're still trying, and they plan to try to
15 reopen as soon as they can get the staff to do that.

16 THE COURT: All right. Thank you for that
17 clarification, Mr. Secretary.

18 SECRETARY CROUCH: Sure.

19 MS. VICTOR: And, Your Honor, I don't intend to call
20 Commissioner Crouch [sic], but I do ask that if he
21 testifies, that he be sworn.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 Go ahead, Ms. Cyrus.

24 MS. CYRUS: Okay. Thank you.

1 Q. (By Ms. Cyrus) Commissioner Pack, is it your
2 understanding that when these children have been kept
3 overnight in offices, it is a -- as a last resort?

4 A. That's my understanding, yes.

5 Q. And is it your understanding that when they are
6 kept overnight, it is for as limited a time as possible?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And if I understood you correctly, did you say
9 that when there is a problem placing a child, that it
10 comes up even to your level in the administration to try
11 to find placement?

12 A. We do.

13 Q. Okay. So were you aware of this problem of
14 placing -- of the children staying overnight in the DHHR
15 offices before the motion for emergency hearing was filed
16 on November 30th, 2021?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And had the Department already been taking steps
19 to try to address that problem prior to the motion for
20 emergency hearing being filed?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. Is the Department unwilling to try to
23 address this issue?

24 A. No.

1 Q. Okay. Is the Department actually taking
2 affirmative steps, that you've just testified about, to
3 try to address the issue?

4 A. We are.

5 Q. Okay. And I take it the Department is not
6 refusing to address this issue.

7 A. We are not.

8 Q. Okay. Now -- and you were asked about the
9 motion that's been filed in the MP case. Is it your
10 understanding the reason for filing the motion is not to
11 try to avoid having any kind of restriction on children
12 in DHHR offices at all?

13 A. I'm sorry, can you say that again?

14 Q. Well, I was just going to ask, is your
15 understanding -- the Department in filing that motion is
16 not trying to just avoid any kind of restriction on
17 children in DHHR offices?

18 A. We are not.

19 Q. Okay. And are you instead hoping to find
20 something more workable under the circumstances and able
21 to take into consideration when no other options were
22 available?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. And you mentioned that you're working on

1 a new policy. Would the goal of a new policy on this
2 issue still be to minimize the time the children would be
3 in the office, certainly overnight?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Okay. All right. Thank you, sir. Those are
6 all the questions I have for you.

7 THE COURT: Any redirect, Ms. Victor?

8 MS. VICTOR: No redirect, Your Honor. Thank you.

9 THE COURT: All right.

10 Thank you, Mr. Pack.

11 THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.

12 THE COURT: And good luck in your position, sir.

13 THE WITNESS: Thank you. I appreciate that.

14 THE COURT: Ms. Victor, do you have additional
15 witnesses you wish to call this morning?

16 MS. VICTOR: I do not have any additional witnesses.
17 I believe I did ask the Court to take judicial notice of
18 the MP case, and I can't remember what the Court ordered.

19 THE COURT: Is there objection to that, Ms. Cyrus?

20 MS. CYRUS: Well, can counsel clarify what that
21 means, "for the Court to take judicial notice of that
22 case"?

23 MS. VICTOR: I would ask -- that's a fair question.
24 I would ask that the Court consider all the orders and

1 pleadings and testimony adduced in that matter be --

2 THE COURT: (Interposing) Related to this issue.

3 MS. VICTOR: (Continuing) -- considered -- yes -- be
4 considered for the purposes of the Court's rulings in the
5 mandamus action.

6 MS. CYRUS: It seems to me it would just simply be
7 the testimony on the November 19th hearing as well as the
8 order that arose from that.

9 MS. VICTOR: Well, also the petition. There was not
10 a lot in that case.

11 MS. CYRUS: It is my understanding it's been
12 dismissed already. When you say "the petition," the
13 petition in that MP case that --

14 MS. VICTOR: (Interposing) The petition initiating
15 that case. The petition initiating that case, the
16 orders, and the testimony adduced during the two hearings
17 on November 17 and December 9th.

18 THE COURT: I think it would be my intention to only
19 consider, unless there's objection, what transpired on
20 the 17th and the order that was subsequent to that.

21 MS. VICTOR: That's -- that will encompass the
22 information concerned with this emergency hearing. So --

23 THE COURT: (Interposing) Is there objection to
24 that, Ms. Cyrus?

1 MS. CYRUS: Your Honor, I just want to -- again,
2 just noting my objection that I previously stated on the
3 record when we began; and without waiving that objection,
4 I think if the Court is proceeding, as I understand it
5 is, and incorporating some of the material from that
6 case, what the Court has suggested would be appropriate.

7 THE COURT: All right. That will be the order of
8 the Court as it relates to that then.

9 MS. VICTOR: Following from that, Your Honor, I
10 would ask leave of Court for permission to disclose the
11 transcript of the November 17th hearing and other
12 information about the MP case to my co-counsel, Jennifer
13 Taylor. I was the guardian ad litem, and of course the
14 Department was a party in that matter, but she was not;
15 and I don't want to fall afoul of the confidentiality
16 proceedings.

17 THE COURT: Right. You have leave to disclose to
18 Ms. Taylor.

19 MS. VICTOR: And finally, Your Honor, I have
20 actually asked Mr. Price for a transcript of that
21 proceeding, and I seek leave to file that in this case
22 once I receive it.

23 THE COURT: That will be granted, except it will
24 have to be redacted for the name and case number.

100

1 MS. VICTOR: Oh, of course.

2 MS. CYRUS: I mean, I just -- I would just raise the
3 issue, since it was a closed proceeding, should the whole
4 transcript be sealed?

5 THE COURT: Yeah, only -- in fact, counsel should
6 review it together and agree as to which portion should
7 be included, because there were other issues that were
8 discussed in that hearing.

9 And I believe, Ms. Cyrus, you said you've already
10 read that transcript, so perhaps you and Ms. Victor can
11 get together in short order to edit that appropriately.

12 MS. CYRUS: Correct. And I would be happy to just
13 provide a copy to Ms. Victor. I don't -- I don't want to
14 take away work from Mr. Price. But if you would rather
15 just get an original copy from him, that's fine, but I
16 can also e-mail it.

17 MS. VICTOR: You know, I will get a copy because I'm
18 going to lodge that in the court file once we have gone
19 over and redacted any improper inclusions. So that we
20 can get. So I'll go ahead and ask Mr. Price to provide
21 me with that, then you and I can go over it.

22 THE COURT: And then you can just go over anything
23 that you might need black-lined.

24 MS. VICTOR: And then counsel can go over that; and

1 once we figure out what we don't want included, we can
2 mark that up and that can be filed.

3 MS. CYRUS: Very good.

4 The only other thing I wanted to mention -- and I
5 think Ms. Victor may have said this -- but regarding the
6 comments that the Secretary made on the record today, are
7 those deemed to be under oath? Does he need to be sworn
8 in for those?

9 THE COURT: I don't believe he commented on anything
10 that -- first of all, it's no reflection on anybody.
11 He's testified. I respect everybody that's testified
12 today, but Secretary Crouch has been extraordinarily
13 candid with this Court on many, many issues that we've
14 had before us, and I don't believe that he needs to be
15 sworn in to affirm what he said today. I'll accept his
16 representations today.

17 MS. VICTOR: That was reflected on my part to
18 protect the record.

19 MS. CYRUS: Okay. Thank you.

20 THE COURT: Do you have witnesses you wish to call
21 today, Ms. Cyrus?

22 MS. CYRUS: No, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right.

24 Well, I'm going to find, based on the evidence that

1 I have heard today, that the children who are in the
2 State's -- in the DHHR's custody who are placed in hotels
3 and in offices across the state are not receiving
4 appropriate education, food -- specifically the -- with
5 regard to the offices, that they're not having available
6 to them appropriate facilities for showering and bathing,
7 and that some of the children are decompensating while in
8 these circumstances, and that it's a result of that --
9 those situations. That it is adversely affecting
10 staffing in the offices; that in my prior order placing a
11 ban on placing children in any state DHHR office will
12 stand; that will be adopted and incorporated into an
13 appropriate order in this case; and that we will come
14 back in 90 days to give the State an opportunity to
15 develop a plan and hopefully to implement the plan so
16 that we can eliminate the use of hotel rooms as well,
17 because they similarly have all the deficiencies. They
18 don't have any of the -- the children aren't receiving
19 any of the support services, whether that be mental
20 health counseling or treatment or -- any services
21 whatsoever, including education. And again, they don't
22 meet any of the standards that the State has adopted for
23 any provider of any type of out-of-home care. So those
24 situations need to be addressed.

1 And I'm very hopeful that some alternatives can be
2 looked at in a very prompt fashion; and if not
3 implemented by the next time, at least the plan be fully
4 developed so that we can get through the situation.

5 I am not going to in this proceeding tell the State
6 how to do that. It's their obligation to do that, but it
7 is my obligation to make sure that the children are
8 appropriately cared for, and I'm finding that they are
9 not currently being cared for appropriately while in an
10 office setting and in a hotel room. Giving the State an
11 opportunity, however, to develop a plan and an
12 alternative to the hotels, I will allow limited use of
13 that not to exceed two nights for any particular child.

14 MS. TAYLOR: Judge, are you saying two nights in a
15 hotel or two nights in the office or both?

16 THE COURT: No office overnights, period, none,
17 across the state of West Virginia; and no more than two
18 nights in a hotel for any particular child.

19 All right. We actually have a hearing set in this
20 matter on April the 6th at 9:30 A.M. already. So maybe
21 we should use that. As rather than a 90-day figure,
22 we'll give the Department until April 6th at 9:30 A.M. to
23 develop and hopefully, to the extent possible, implement
24 a plan to reduce any housing in the hotels, since none of

1 the office -- no office use will be permitted.

2 All right, questions, comments, suggestions,
3 objections?

4 MS. CYRUS: Yes, Your Honor. Well, first of all, I
5 would like to place an objection on the record to the
6 extent -- I'm just renewing what I've already said.

7 There's no reason to belabor that, unless the Court would
8 want me to outline on the record.

9 However, I would like to seek some clarification.
10 When you say not more than two nights for any particular
11 child, is that two nights ever or is that two nights per
12 month --

13 THE COURT: (Interposing) Two consecutive -- two
14 consecutive nights. I mean, it is possible that a child
15 might come in, could get placed, then he would have to
16 come back in an emergency -- there may be circumstances
17 where there's not another place for them. But my intent
18 was consecutive nights.

19 MS. CYRUS: Okay. Thank you.

20 THE COURT: Any other clarifications anyone is
21 requesting?

22 MS. VICTOR: Your Honor, I seek the disclosure of
23 these monthly reports prepared by the district offices.
24 I would like all of the monthly reports for -- and I'll

1 ask Ms. Taylor to weigh in.

2 Jennifer, how far back do you want to go with those
3 reports?

4 THE COURT: Well, let's just go 2021 and forward.

5 MS. VICTOR: And just to be clear, I'm seeking all
6 reports from all West Virginia district offices.

7 THE COURT: That will be so ordered.

8 MS. CYRUS: And when is that to be produced?

9 MS. VICTOR: How much time do you need?

10 THE COURT: Well, let's, let's produce those within
11 ten days; and ongoing reports as -- within ten days of
12 submit- -- by the 10th of each month from now on.

13 MS. VICTOR: Are those due on the first day of the
14 month, Mr. Hale?

15 MR. HALE: Typically at the end of the month.

16 MS. VICTOR: Okay. So you would have time to do
17 those and get those out within ten days?

18 MR. HALE: I would imagine so, yes.

19 MS. VICTOR: Okay.

20 THE COURT: All right, any other issues that need to
21 be raised day?

22 All right. Well, I want to thank everybody. This
23 is -- obviously everybody has taken this issue to heart,
24 and it's very serious for everybody. So I appreciate the

1 Department's efforts, and I want to thank Commissioner
2 Pack for his candid testimony and indicating that we may
3 need a little more time to work on some of these
4 solutions, and I appreciate that. Hopefully we can come
5 to some good solutions for these children.

6 So thank you all very much. I appreciate it. Have
7 a good day.

8 MS. VICTOR: Thank you.

9 MS. CYRUS: Thank you.

10 THE COURT: And, Ms. Victor and Ms. Cyrus, this is
11 an important issue. I'd like to have an order by the
12 middle of next week at the very latest. So please make
13 it a priority to get it for us; okay?

14 MS. VICTOR: Your Honor, I'm happy to work on the
15 order, but I think we need a transcript; and then I have
16 to read the transcript and then draft the order and then
17 circulate it.

18 THE COURT: I want, I want an order making the
19 specific findings that I made and the specific injunctive
20 relief that I've, that I've imposed. And you can -- a
21 more thorough and more detailed order may be referenced
22 to follow.

23 MS. VICTOR: Oh. We can do that.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Very good.

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1 All right. Thank you all very much.

2 MS. VICTOR: Thank you.

3 MS. TAYLOR: Thank you.

4 MS. CYRUS: Take care. Bye.

5 AND at 12:29 P.M. these were all the proceedings had
6 and reported upon this matter.

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1 STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA

2 COUNTY OF KANAWHA, TO-WIT:

3 I, Dwayne Price, Official Reporter of the Circuit
4 Court of Kanawha County, West Virginia, and Certified
5 Register Reporter, do hereby certify that the foregoing
6 is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings had
7 in the action of Jennifer R. Victor, et al. versus West
8 Virginia Department of Human Resources, et al., Civil
9 Action Number 18-P-142, on Thursday, the 6th day of
10 January, 2022.

11 I hereby certify that the transcript within meets
12 the requirements of the Code of the State of West
13 Virginia, 51-7-4, and all rules pertaining thereto as
14 promulgated by the Supreme Court of Appeals.

15 Given under my hand this 17th day of January, 2022.

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19 Official Reporter, Circuit Court of
20 Kanawha County, West Virginia
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